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Statistical Profile of the FY 1993 Offender Population

Kansas Department of Corrections

Gary Stotts
Secretary of Corrections

Prepared by:

Policy, Planning and Data Analysis Unit

November, 1993

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Preface

This report has been compiled to provide a detailed statistical profile of the adult offenders within the Kansas correctional system and to describe offender commitment and release trends for the state.

Each year since Fiscal Year 1980, the data for this report have been obtained through an on-line computerized offender information system in which information is gathered systematically during the entire period that offenders are in the custody or control of the Department of Corrections. The number of offenders for which information could be obtained varies among the items of information being reported. For this reason, each percentage reported is based on the number of individuals for whom the data were available, and not necessarily on the total number in the population being described.

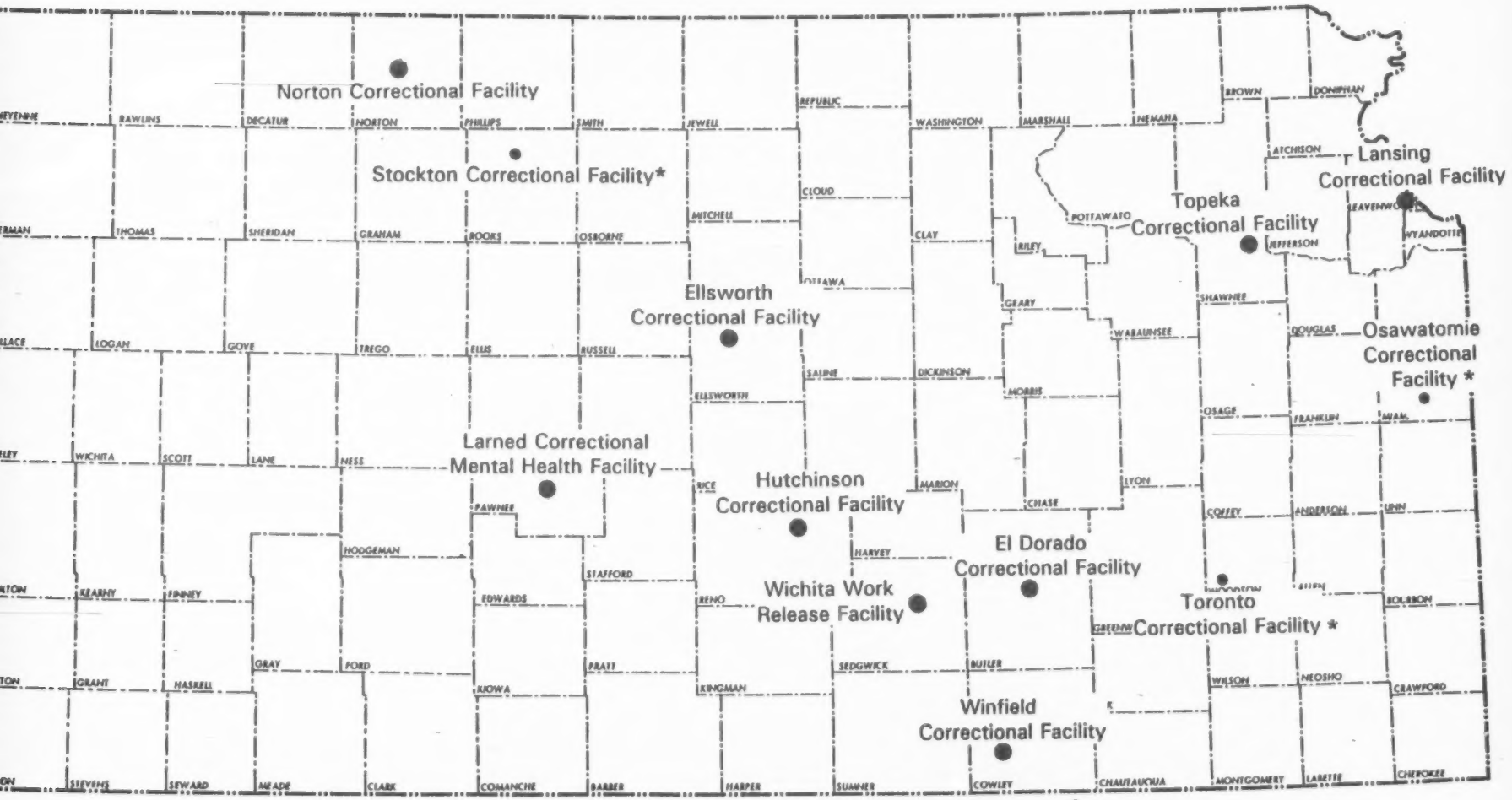
In accordance with Kansas Senate Bill 748, effective May 24, 1990, several correctional facilities were consolidated and/or renamed. Subsequent administrative actions taken by the Department of Corrections in August, 1990 and in June, 1991 resulted in further consolidation of facilities. In addition, two new facilities have opened in the past two years, El Dorado Correctional Facility (Central Unit) in June, 1991, and Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility in January, 1992. Table A contains a list of the current facilities and unit designations along with the prior names and designations. In addition to the facilities listed, inmates were also housed in FY 1993 at one contract work release facility (Topeka Halfway House), at Larned State Hospital (LSH), and in contract jail placement (CJP). Figure A is a map of Kansas showing the locations of the correctional facilities.

Table A

Kansas Correctional Facility Names and Unit Designations
June 30, 1993

Facility Name/Unit Designation	Location	Former Name/Designation
Lansing Correctional Facility (LCF)		
Central Unit	Lansing	Kansas State Penitentiary (KSP)
East Unit	Lansing	Kansas Correctional Institution at Lansing (KCIL)
Osawatomie Correctional Facility	Osawatomie	
Hutchinson Correctional Facility (HCF)		
Central Unit	Hutchinson	Kansas State Industrial Reformatory (KSIR)
East Unit	Hutchinson	Hutchinson Correctional Work Facility (HCWF)
North Unit	Hutchinson	KSIR - Minimum Unit
El Dorado Correctional Facility (EDCF)		
Central Unit	El Dorado	Central Unit opened as a new facility June, 1991
Toronto Correctional Facility	Toronto	Toronto Honor Camp
North Unit	El Dorado	El Dorado Correctional Work Facility (EDCWF) - El Dorado Honor Camp (EDHC) prior to that
Norton Correctional Facility (NCF)		
Central Unit	Norton	
Stockton Correctional Facility	Stockton	
Ellsworth Correctional Facility (ECF)	Ellsworth	
Topeka Correctional Facility (TCF)		
Central Unit	Topeka	Kansas Correctional-Vocational Training Center (KCVTC) and Resource Work Unit (RWC)
Reception & Diagnostic Unit (RDU)	Topeka	State Reception and Diagnostic Center (SRDC)
South Unit	Topeka	(Forbes Field) Forbes Correctional Facility (FCF)
West Unit	Topeka	(State Hosp. Grounds) Topeka Correctional Facility (TCF) - Topeka Pre-release Center prior to that
Winfield Correctional Facility (WCF)	Winfield	Winfield Pre-release Center (WPRC)
Wichita Work Release Facility (WWRF)	Wichita	Wichita Work Release Center (WWRC)
Larned Corr. Mental Health Facility (LCMHF)	Larned	Opened as a new facility January,1992

Figure A
Kansas Department of Corrections
Location of Correctional Facilities: June 30, 1993



* Administratively, this facility is under a major institution: Stockton Correctional Facility under Norton Correctional Facility, Toronto Correctional Facility under El Dorado Correctional Facility, and Osawatomie Correctional Facility under Lansing Correctional Facility.

Introduction

The purpose of this statistical profile report is to summarize information regarding offender population levels, commitment trends, and characteristics of the offender population. The first section of the report is a graphic summary of information on these topics with highlights that identify recent trends and developments. Subsequent sections of the report contain more detailed information and include: A description of the pattern of growth in the offender population; a summary of admission and release activities occurring during Fiscal Year 1993; a detailed description of the characteristics of the inmate population confined on June 30, 1993; and a description of the June 30, 1993 population of offenders on supervised release. The statistical tables and graphs of each of these sections of the report are preceded by a summary of the highlights. The reader is invited to refer back to the presentations in the graphic summary when the latter sections of the report are reviewed.

In the past several years there have been several modifications in Kansas criminal statutes which have produced significant changes in various attributes of the offender population. For this reason emphasis has been placed on comparisons of current information with that of prior years.

• • • • SECTION I • • • •

Graphic Summary of Population Trends and Offender Characteristics

The graphic presentations in this section highlight recent trends and developments regarding inmate population levels, admissions and releases, and characteristics of the offender population.

[SEE Figures 1 - 12 -- pages 3 - 14.]

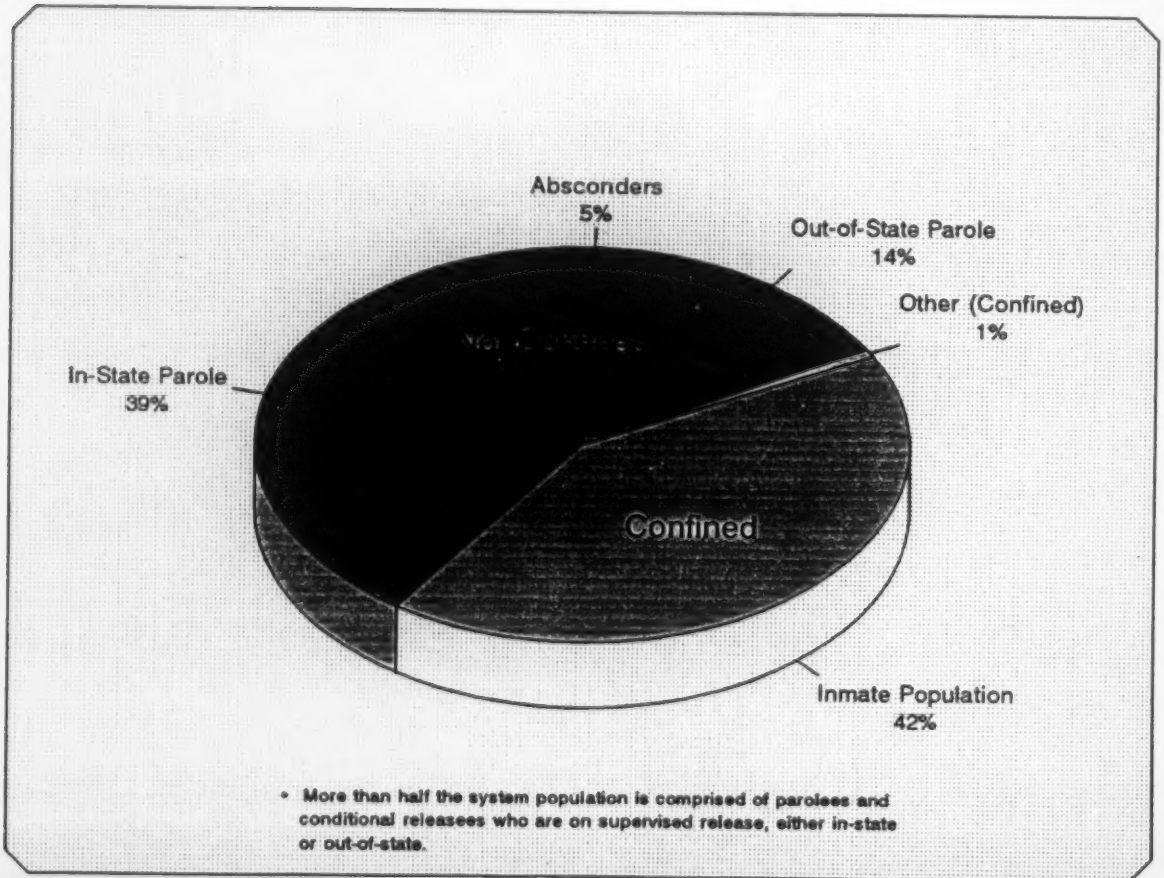
Figure 1

Offender Population Under Management of the Kansas Department of Corrections

	Number	Percent
OFFENDERS CONFINED		
Inmate Population	6,240	42%
Other*	103	1%
Subtotal	6,343	43%
OFFENDERS NOT CONFINED		
In-State Parole/CR Caseload	5,727	39%
Out-of-State Parole/CR Caseload	2,044	14%
Absconders	686	5%
Subtotal	8,457	57%
Grand Total	14,800	100%

* Confined out-of-state -- compacts and in absentia

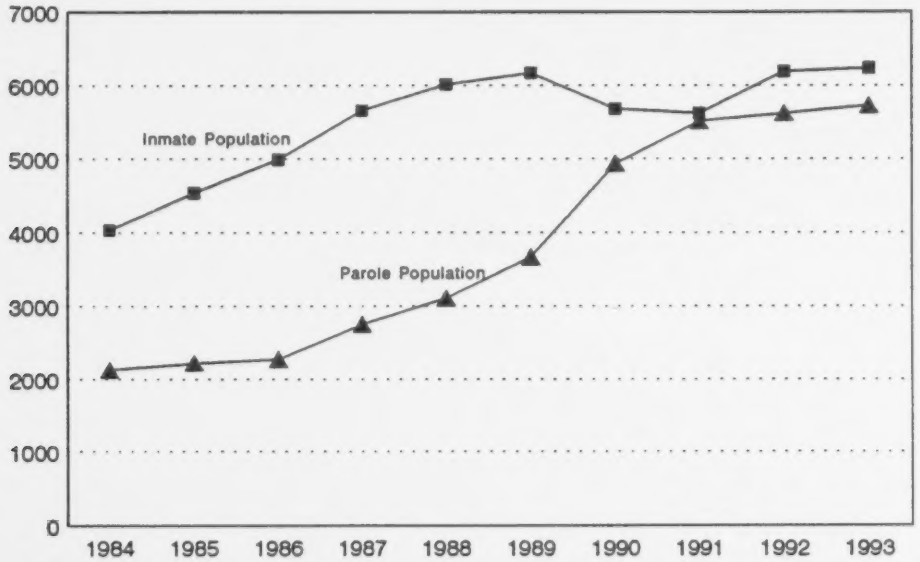
June 30, 1993 Population



* More than half the system population is comprised of parolees and conditional releasees who are on supervised release, either in-state or out-of-state.

Figure 2

Inmate Population and In-State Parole Population:
Fiscal Years 1984 - 1993



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Inmate Population	4033	4536	4991	5654	6013	6172	5677	5619	6193	6240
Parole Population	2127	2221	2272	2748	3104	3662	4933	5512	5621	5727

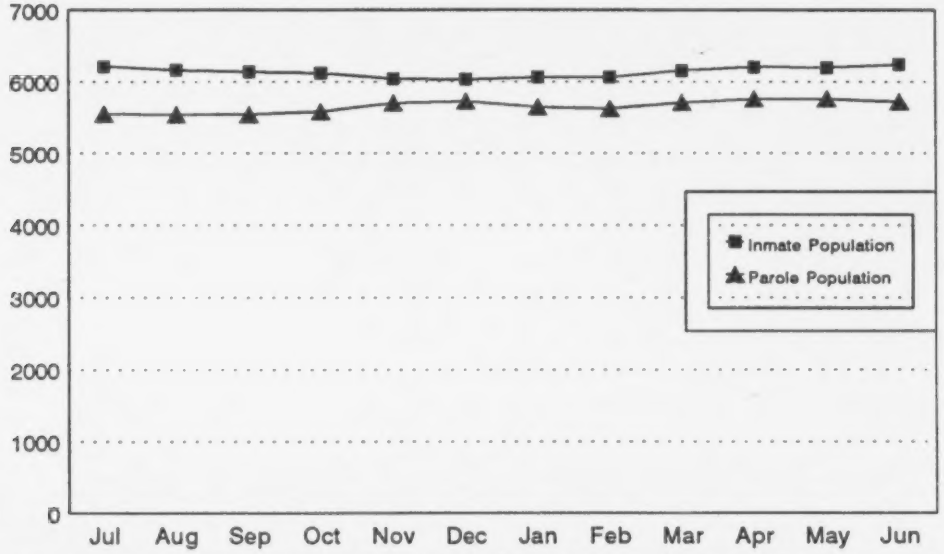
As of June 30 each year

- The June 30, 1993 inmate population of 6,240 is nearly double the size of the 1983 population of 3,390.

- The in-state parole population -- Kansas offenders on parole/conditional release in Kansas and compact parole/probation cases supervised in Kansas -- has doubled since FY 1987.

Figure 3

Inmate Population and In-state Parole Population: Fiscal Year 1993 By Month



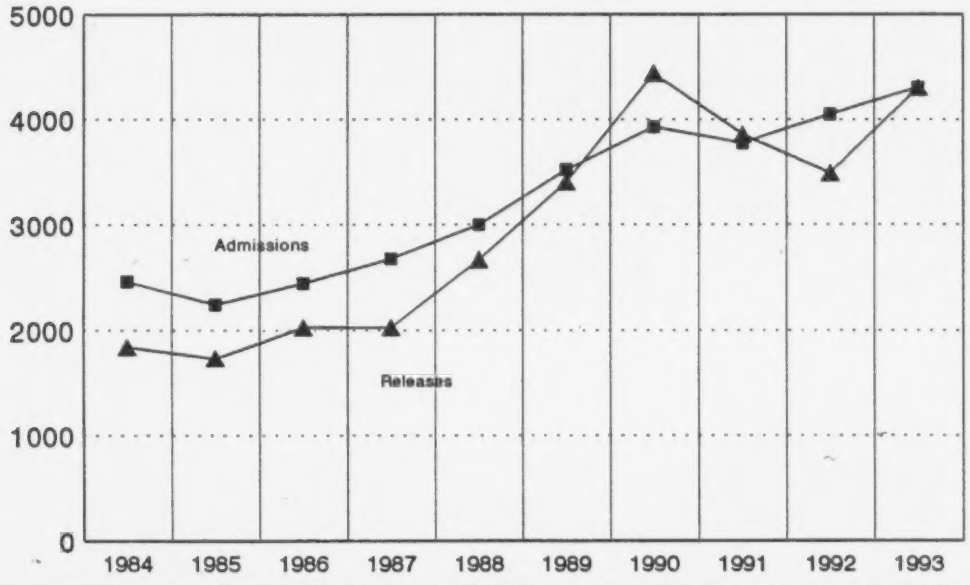
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Inmate Population	6214	6161	6139	6120	6042	6033	6062	6063	6157	6206	6198	6240
Parole Population	5554	5544	5548	5590	5708	5730	5651	5629	5715	5761	5761	5727
	1992						1993					1993

Figures reflect end-of-month population; June 30, 1992 figures were 6193 (inmate) and 5621 (parole).

- During FY 1993, the inmate population increased by 47 (a monthly average of about 4) and the in-state parole population increased by 106 (a monthly increase of 9).
- In FY 1992, the inmate population grew by an average of 48 per month, while the in-state parole population grew an average of 9 per month.

Figure 4

Yearly Admissions and Releases:
Fiscal Years 1984 - 1993



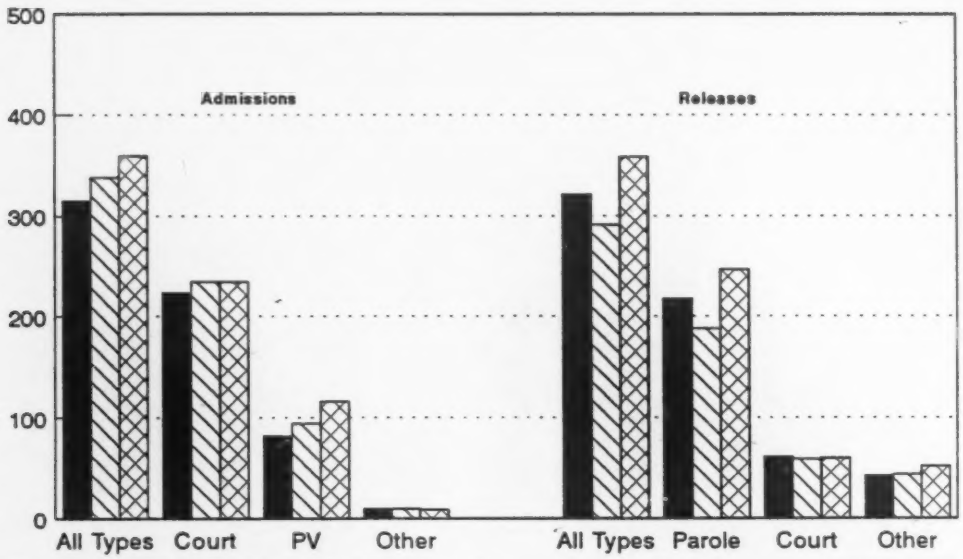
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Admissions	2457	2243	2443	2675	3000	3523	3929	3776	4051	4306
Releases	1845	1737	2027	2026	2664	3408	4439	3857	3490	4300

- Admissions have outnumbered releases in eight of the ten years plotted on the graph; hence, the growth in the inmate population during the period.

- Admissions in FY 93 numbered 4,306 -- the highest yearly total on record. Primarily as a result of enhanced good time provisions of Senate Bill 49 (effective August 1, 1989), releases peaked in FY 90 at 4,439.

Figure 5

Average Number of Admissions and Releases Per Month by Major Category: FY 1991, 1992, and 1993



	Admissions					Releases			
	All Types	Court	PV	Other		All Types	Parole	Court	Other
FY 1991	315	223	82	10		321	217	61	43
FY 1992	338	234	94	10		291	188	59	44
FY 1993	359	234	116	9		358	246	60	52

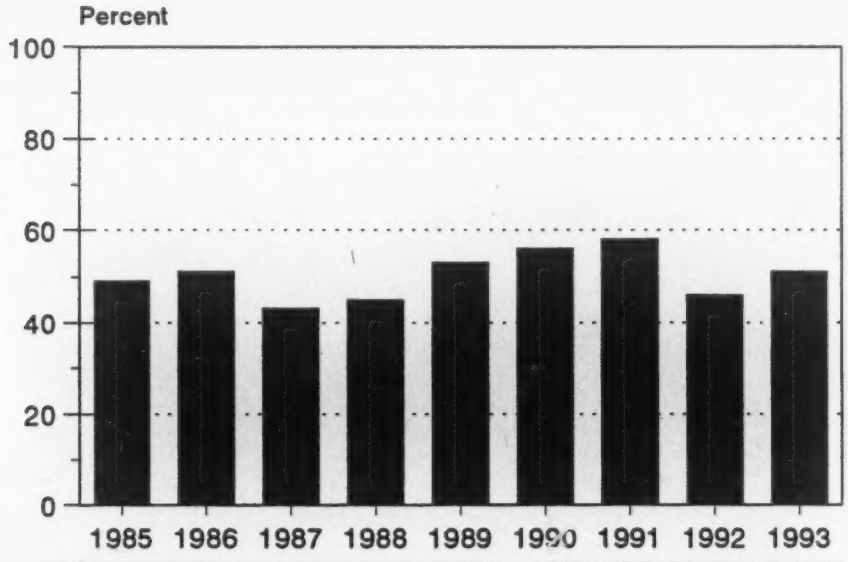
- In FY 1993, both the monthly average number of admissions and the monthly average number of releases were high, but about the same as each other in number--hence the observed small change in inmate population from FY 1992 to FY 1993.

  - Admissions: An increase in the number of parole/conditional release violation returns with no new sentences has accounted for much of the increase in average monthly number of admissions. Returns of this type averaged averaged 116 per month in FY 1993, compared to 94 in FY 1992 and 82 in FY 1991.

  - Releases: Most of the increase in the monthly average number of releases in FY 1993 is due to a much higher average number of parole releases -- a monthly average of 246 in FY1993, compared to 188 in FY 1992 and 217 in FY 1991.

Figure 6

Parole Rate: Parole Board Decisions to Parole as a Percent of Total Decisions, FY 1985 - 1993



	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
% Paroled	49	51	43	45	53	56	58	46	51
*Change in Inmate Pop.	505	453	663	359	159	-495	-58	574	47

*Represents the increase or decrease in inmate population from the previous year.

- Parole rate is defined as the proportion of total parole board decisions that are grants of parole.
  - The parole rate increased to 51% in FY 1993 from 46% in FY 1992.
  - The average yearly parole rate for the nine-year period FY 1985 through FY 1993 also is 51%.

Figure 7

Yearly Return Admissions for Violation of Parole or Conditional Release: FY 1984 - 1993

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
No New Sentence	242	254	334	393	564	715	954	982	1130	1397
New Sentence	249	158	162	197	204	238	254	325	386	380
Total	491	412	496	590	768	953	1208	1307	1516	1777

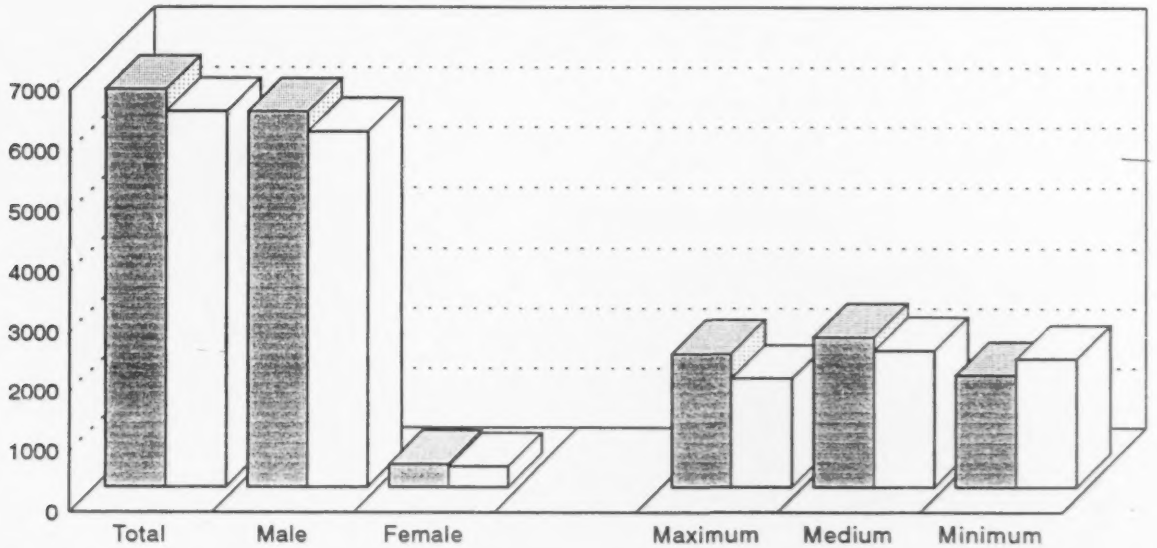
- Both types of violation (new sentence and no new sentence) together accounted for 41% of total admissions in FY 1993.

  - New sentence returns: After several years at a relatively stable level, this type of return has recently increased substantially in both number and proportion.

  - No new sentence returns: Since FY 1985, returns for violation of parole conditions have increased substantially and have accounted for larger proportions of total admissions. In FY 1993 this type of return accounted for 32% of total admissions, compared to 28% in FY 1992 and 26% in FY 1991.

Figure 8

Operating Capacity vs. Inmate Population: By Sex and Security/Custody Designation



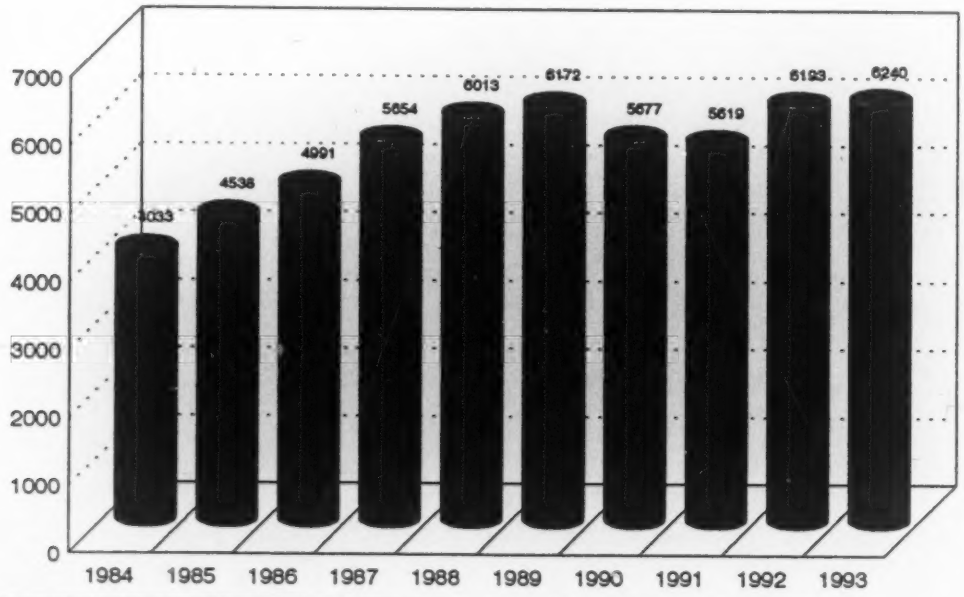
	Total	Male	Female	Maximum	Medium	Minimum
Capacity	6611	6235	376	2231	2509	1871
Population	6240	5905	335	1813	2281	2146

As of June 30, 1993

- Total inmate population is at 94% of total operating capacity.
- Male population is at 95% of capacity designated for males.
- Female population is at 89% of capacity designated for females.

Figure 9

Inmate Population: Fiscal Years 1984 - 1993



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Female	240	246	269	275	276	300	293	242	328	335
Male	3793	4292	4722	5379	5737	5872	5384	5377	5865	5905

As of June 30 each year

- The inmate population grew steadily from FY 1983 to FY 1989, but dropped in FY 1990 and FY 1991. In FY 1992 the population grew again by 574 or 10% higher than at the end of FY 1991. There was little change from FY 1992 to FY 1993 (+1%).

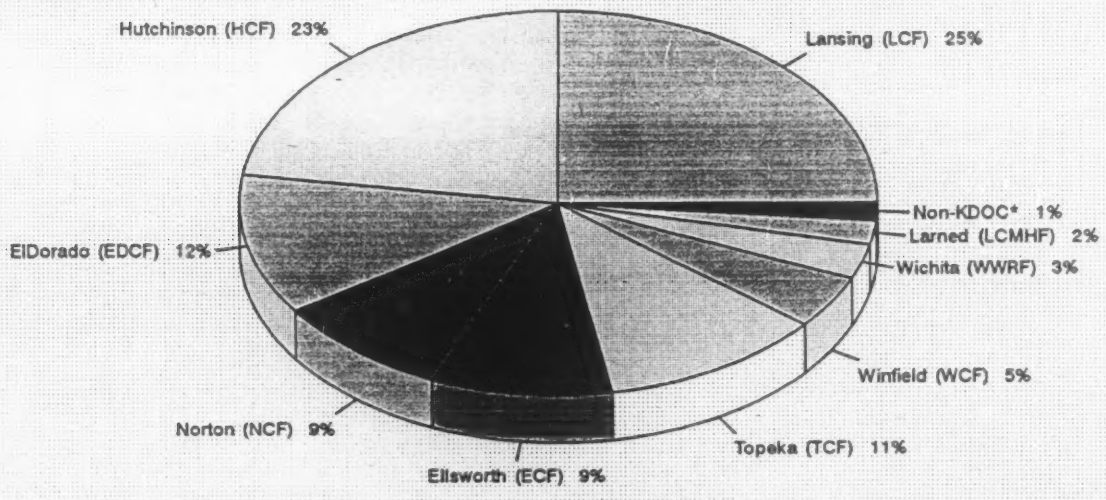
- The decrease in the inmate population from FY 1989 to FY 1990 was primarily related to passage of Senate Bill 49, which enhanced good time provisions and resulted in "early" releases for a number of inmates.

Figure 10

Inmate Population, by Location

Correctional Facility	Number of Inmates
KDOC FACILITIES	
Lansing Correctional Facility	1,559
Hutchinson Correctional Facility	1,410
El Dorado Correctional Facility	743
Norton Correctional Facility	559
Ellsworth Correctional Facility	576
Topeka Correctional Facility	708
Winfield Correctional Facility	284
Wichita Work Release Facility	183
Larned Corr. Mental Health Fac.	126
Subtotal: KDOC Population	6,148
NON-KDOC FACILITIES	
Larned State Hospital	68
Contract Work Release	3
Contract Jail Placements	21
Subtotal: Non-KDOC Population	92
Total: All Facilities	6,240

June 30, 1993 Population

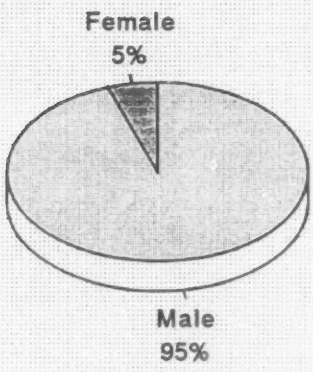


Population Distribution

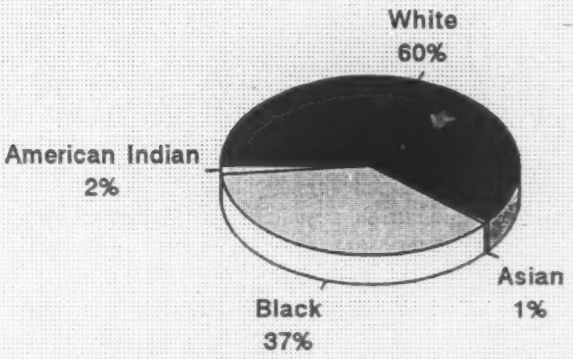
*Non-KDOC includes Larned State Hospital, contract jail, and contract work release placements.

Figure 11

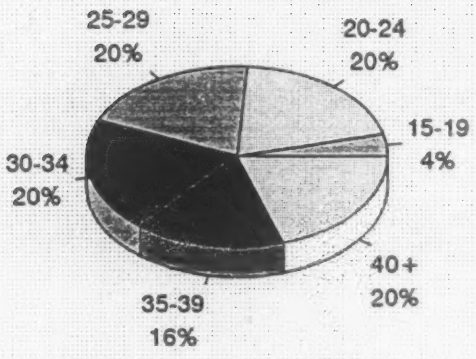
Inmate Demographics



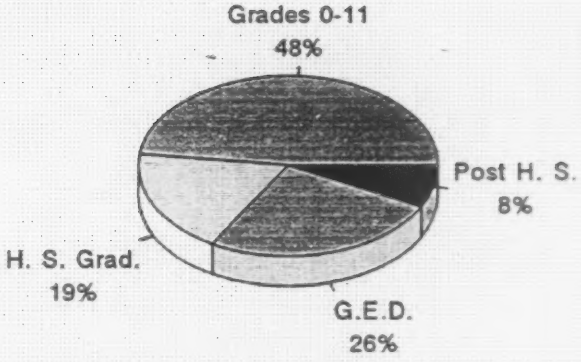
Sex



Racial/Ethnic Group
(Former "Hispanic" Included in "White")



Current Age



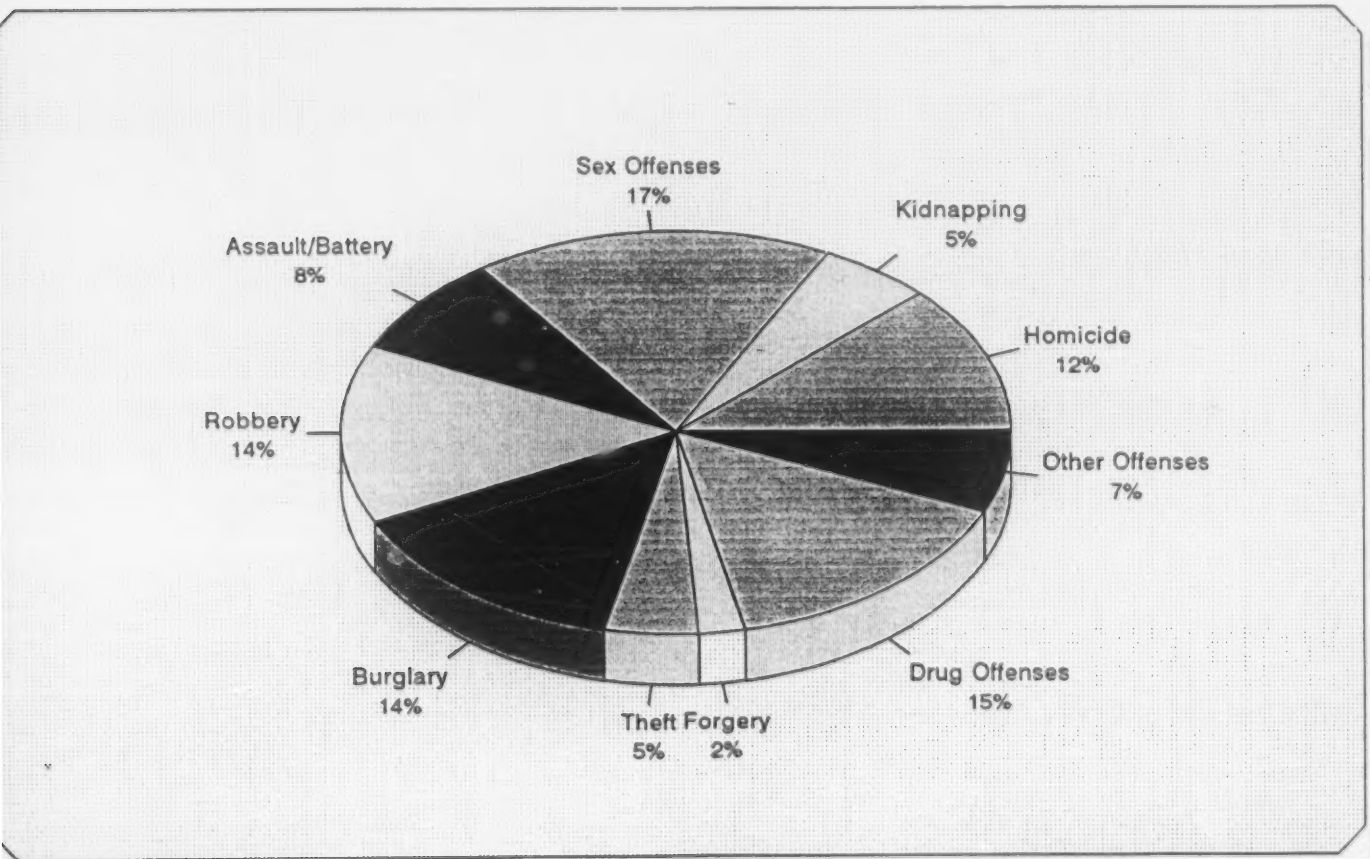
Education Level
(At Time of Admission)

Figure 12

Inmate Population by Offense Grouping (Most Serious Offense)*

	Number	Percent
Homicide	745	12
Kidnapping	343	5
Sex Offenses	1,082	17
Assault/Battery	507	8
Robbery	889	14
Burglary	892	14
Theft	285	5
Forgery	140	2
Drug Offenses	951	15
Subtotal	5,834	93
Other Offenses	406	7
Grand Total	6,240	100

*Defined as the most serious of all offenses for which the inmate is serving. Included are attempts, conspiracy, and solicitation to commit.



• • • • • SECTION II • • • • •

Offender Population Levels and Institutional Capacity for Fiscal Year 1993

Components of the System-wide Offender Population

- Primary components of June 30, 1993 in-state inmate and parole population of 11,967 are as follows:
  - Inmates confined in Kansas correctional facilities numbered 6,240 or 52.1% of the population.
  - Kansas parole caseload -- Kansas offenders on parole/conditional release in Kansas and compact parole/probation cases supervised in Kansas --numbered 5,727 or 47.9% of the population.
  - Additional offenders under management include 103 inmates either on in absentia or compact status, as well as 2,730 offenders on parole/conditional release under out-of-state supervision or on abscond status.
- Total number of offenders under management is 14,800.

[SEE Table 1: Status and Physical Location of Offenders in the Correctional System: Comparison of June 30, 1992 and June 30, 1993 Populations -- page 18]

Inmate Population Trends

- The year-end inmate population and the average daily population for each year of the last decade are presented graphically in Figure 13.
- Year-end inmate population increased very slightly in FY 1993, by 0.8% -- compared to a 10% increase the previous fiscal year.
- During FY 1993, the inmate population fluctuated considerably from month to month, with increases in six months and decreases in six months.

- The average monthly change in inmate population has fluctuated markedly over the past 10 years.

Fiscal Year	Average Monthly Change
1984	53.6
1985	42.1
1986	37.8
1987	55.3
1988	29.9
1989	13.3
1990	-41.3
1991	- 4.8
1992	47.8
1993	3.9

[SEE Figure 13: Total Kansas Inmate Population and Average Daily Population: Fiscal Years 1984-1993 -- page 19; and

Figure 14: End-of-month Inmate Population: Fiscal Years 1992-1993 -- page 20]

Current Inmate Population

- On June 30, 1993 the total inmate population was 6,240, an increase of 47 (0.8%) from June 30, 1992.
  - The number of inmates in facilities operated by the Department of Corrections was 6,148, an increase of 73 (1.2%) from FY 1992. The population in contract placement was 92, down 26 from 118 in FY 1992.
- The FY 1993 average daily population was 6,119, an increase of 249 (4.2%) from 5,870 in FY 1992.
- Update on inmate population levels since June 30, 1993:

	Number of Inmates		
	KDOC Facilities	Contract Placements	Total
June 30, 1993	6,148	92	6,240
July 31, 1993	6,148	91	6,239
August 31, 1993	6,078	85	6,163
September 30, 1993	6,075	84	6,159

  - Total inmate population on September 30, 1993, was 6,159 -- down 81 from 6,240 on June 30, 1993.

[SEE Table 2: Number of Inmates Confined (Census) and Average Daily Population, FY 1992 and FY 1993 -- page 21]

Capacity of Correctional Facilities

- The total operating capacity, including placements in non-KDOC facilities, was 6,611 as of June 30, 1993.
    - Of the total operating capacity, 376 beds have been designated for female occupancy.
- The capacity for placement of inmates at non-DOC facilities is 161. This total includes placements at Larned State Hospital, contract jail facilities, and a contract work release facility (Topeka Halfway House).
- A new 85-bed female maximum security unit currently is in the bidding stage and will be located on the grounds of the Topeka Correctional Facility. Plans call for construction to begin in 1994 with completion targeted for 1995.

[SEE Table 3: Operating Capacity of Correctional Facilities -- page 22]

Table 1

Status and Physical Location of Offenders in the Correctional System:

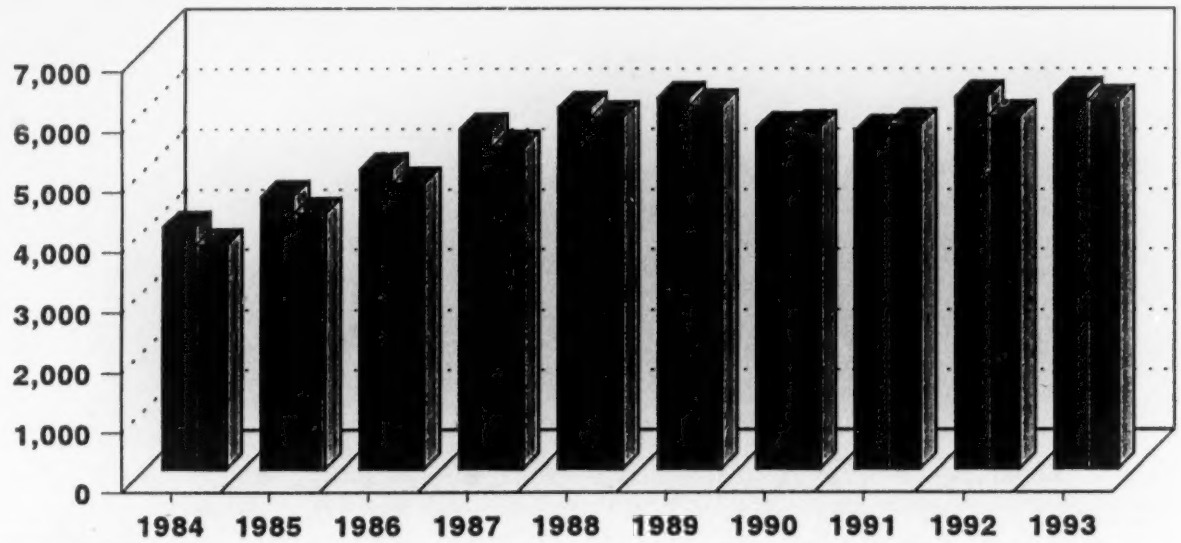
Comparison of the June 30, 1992 and June 30, 1993 Populations

Status/Physical Location	Number of Offenders 6-30-92	6-30-93	Change No.	%
Kansas Correctional Facilities:				
Intake Evaluation Complete	5696	5898	202	4%
Awaiting Intake Evaluation (or in progress)	307	182	-125	-41%
Presentence Evaluation	4	0	-4	-100%
Interstate Compact Received	63	65	2	3%
Other Facilities and Placements:				
State hospital	85	68	-17	-20%
Contract jail placement	29	21	-8	-28%
Contract work release	4	3	-1	-25%
Community residential centers	0	0	0	0%
Extended furlough	0	0	0	0%
Medical	1	1	0	0%
Local Detention/Security Housing	4	1	-3	-75%
Regular Furlough	0	1	1	--
Subtotal (Inmate Population)	**6193**	**6240**	**47**	**1%**
Kansas Parole/CR Caseload:				
Kansas Cases	4246	4361	115	3%
Compact Parole	439	419	-20	-5%
Compact Probation	936	947	11	1%
Subtotal (Kansas Parole Caseload)	**5621**	**5727**	**106**	**2%**
Offenders Under Administrative Supervision:				
Inmates:				
Interstate Compact Sent	55	55	0	0%
In absentia	70	48	-22	-31%
Subtotal (Inmates)	**125**	**103**	**-22**	**-18%**
Parolees/CR:				
Out-of-state parole/CR	1950	2044	94	5%
Absconder with Warrant (In-state and Out-of-state)	628	686	58	9%
Subtotal (Parolees/CR)	**2578**	**2730**	**152**	**6%**

Note: Not included in this table are offenders who are out for court apprearances, in local detention, and on escape status. This group numbered 281on 6-30-92 and 241 on 6-30-93.

Figure 13

Total Inmate Population and Average Daily Population (ADP):
Fiscal Years 1984 - 1993



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Population	4,033	4,538	4,991	5,654	6,013	6,172	5,677	5,619	6,193	6,240
ADP	3,726	4,256	4,756	5,359	5,854	6,048	5,703	5,726	5,870	6,119

The population figures reflect the number of inmates as of June 30 each year.
The average daily population (ADP) is the average daily count for the year.

Figure 14

End-of-Month Inmate Population:
Fiscal Years 1992 - 1993

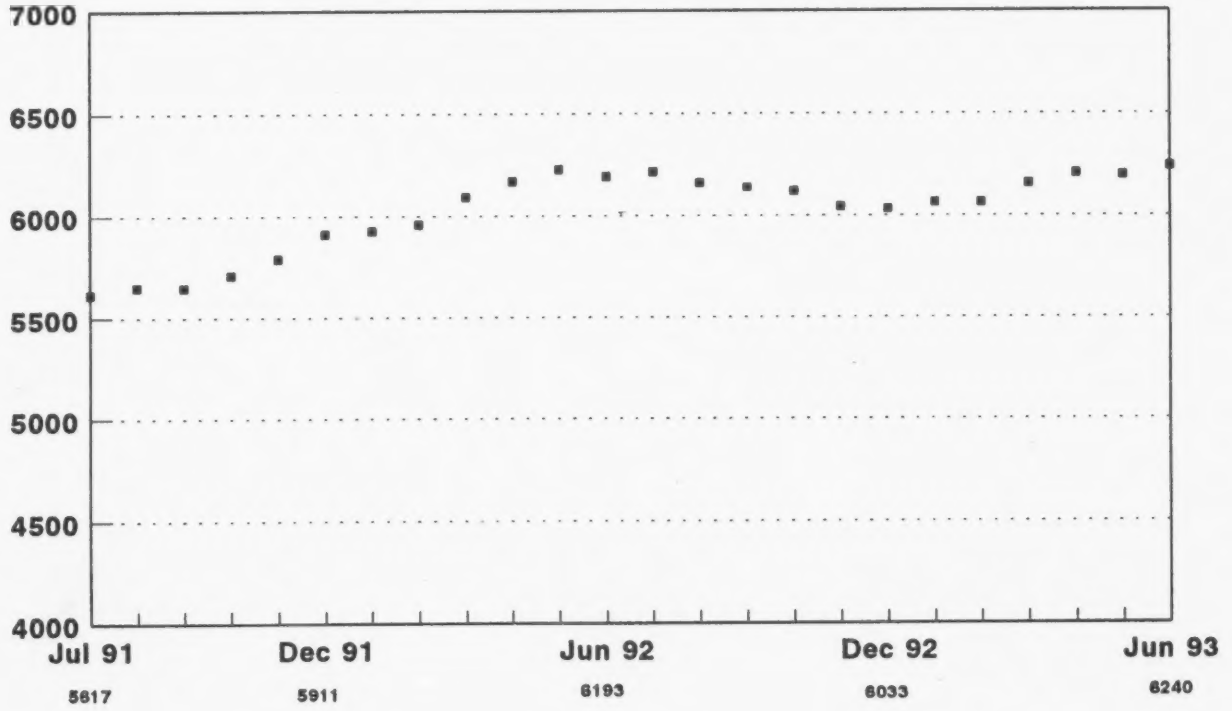


Table 2

Number of Inmates Confined (Census) and Average Daily Population, FY 1992 and FY 1993

Name of Correctional Facility	Average Daily Population					Number Confined (Census)				
	FY 1992		FY 1993		Change	06-30-92		06-30-93		Change
D.O.C. Facilities										
Lansing Correctional Facility	1514	(47)	1486	(51)	-28	1493	(48)	1559	(55)	66
Hutchinson Correctional Facility	1388		1383		-5	1365		1410		45
El Dorado Correctional Facility	486		723		237	706		743		37
Norton Correctional Facility	569		544		-25	567		559		-8
Ellsworth Correctional Facility	574		568		-6	578		576		-2
Topeka Correctional Facility	701	(222)	749	(260)	48	776	(263)	708	(264)	-68
Winfield Correctional Facility	278		276		-2	281		284		3
Wichita Work Release Facility	179	(8)	172	(7)	-7	190	(9)	183	(8)	-7
Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility	42	(0)	115	(0)	73	119	(0)	126	(0)	7
Subtotal: D.O.C. Facility Population	**5,731**	**(277)**	**6,016**	**(318)**	**285**	**6,075**	**(320)**	**6,148**	**(327)**	**73**
Non-D.O.C. Facilities/Placements										
Larned State Hospital	106	(3)	74	(3)	-32	85	(4)	68	(5)	-17
Contract Work Release Placement	4	(4)	5	(5)	1	4	(4)	3	(3)	-1
Contract Jail Placement	29	(0)	24	(0)	-5	29	(0)	21	(0)	-8
Community Residential Centers	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	(0)	0
Inmates Furloughed to Parole Plan	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	(0)	0
Community Reintegration Program	0	(0)	0	(0)	0	0	(0)	0	(0)	0
Subtotal: Non-D.O.C. Facility Population	**139**	**(7)**	**103**	**(8)**	**-36**	**118**	**(8)**	**92**	**(8)**	**-26**
Grand Total: All Facilities	**5,870**	**(284)**	**6,119**	**(326)**	**249**	**6,193**	**(328)**	**6,240**	**(335)**	**47**

Note: Parentheses denote the number of females included in the population.

Table 3

Operating Capacity of Correctional Facilities:
June 30. 1993*

Name of Correctional Facility	Operating Capacity			Special Use Beds (Not Counted in Capacity)
	Total	Male	Female	
D.O.C. Facilities:				
Lansing Correctional Facility	1623	1567	56	89
Hutchinson Correctional Facility	1414	1414	--	65
El Dorado Correctional Facility	782	782	--	62
Norton Correctional Facility	594	594	--	15
Ellsworth Correctional Facility	584	584	--	17
Topeka Correctional Facility	815	519	296	10
Winfield Correctional Facility	290	290	--	3
Wichita Work Release Facility	198	188	10	2
Larned Correctional Mental Health Facility	150	150	--	5
Total D.O.C. Facility Capacity	**6450**	**6088**	**362**	**268**
Non-D.O.C. Facilities (Placement Capacity):				
Type of Placement				
Contract Work Release	4	0	4	--
Contract Jail Placement	30	30	0	--
Larned State Hospital	127	117	10	--
Total Non-D.O.C. Placements	**161**	**147**	**14**	--
Grand Total Capacity and Placements	**6611**	**6235**	**376**	**268**

*In July, 1993, the operating capacity was reduced by 90 with the closing of a male minimum security unit at Topeka Correctional Facility -- thus lowering the male capacity to 6,145 and the total capacity to 6,521. A new 85-bed female maximum security unit is in the bidding stage and will be located on the grounds of the Topeka Correctional Facility. Plans call for construction to begin in 1994 with completion targeted for 1995.

• • • • • SECTION III • • • • •

Admissions and Releases During Fiscal Year 1993

Information pertaining to admissions and releases of offenders during FY 1993 is summarized in this section. The basic data are presented in Table 4, the format of which is explained in the footnotes accompanying the table. Detailed information on court-related admissions to the system is presented by felony class of offense and county of commitment. Also included as part of this section is information on two topics which are central to the discussion of admissions and releases -- rate of parole and offender recidivism.

Summary of Admission and Release Activities

- The number of admissions and releases for each year of the past decade is presented graphically in Figures 15 and 16. Admissions have increased from the previous year in all except two years, FY 1985 and FY 1991.

- The yearly number of releases remained relatively stable from FY 1984 through FY 1987. Large increases during the period FY 1988 - 1990 have been followed by decreases during the two-year period FY 1991 - 1992. In FY 1993 the number of releases increased sharply. The pattern of releases basically follows the fluctuations in the number paroled, since parole accounts for the large majority of releases.

- In FY 1993, both admissions and releases increased from the levels observed in FY 1992.

  - Total number of admissions during FY 1993 was 4,306, up 255 (6.3%).

  - Total number of releases during FY 1993 was 4,300, up 810 (23.2%).

- Return Admissions for Violation of Parole/CR: In recent years, return admissions for violations of parole and conditional release (no new sentence) have increased substantially and have accounted for larger proportions of total admissions. In FY 1992 returns with no new sentences accounted for over one-fourth (28%) of all admissions. In FY 1993 the proportion was even greater at 32%.

  Also, return admissions via violations for new sentences, which had accounted for smaller proportions of total admissions in previous years, have shown a substantial increase -- 8%-10% of total admissions in FY 1991, FY 1992, and FY 1993, compared to 6%-7% for FY 1985 through FY 1990.

  Both types of violation together accounted for over one-third (37%) of all admissions in FY 1992 and even more in FY 1993 (41%).

Return Admissions for Violation of Parole or Conditional Release

Fiscal Year	No New Sentence No.	No New Sentence % of Total Admissions	New Sentence No.	New Sentence % of Total Admissions
1984	242	10	249	10
1985	254	11	158	7
1986	334	14	162	7
1987	393	15	197	7
1988	564	19	204	7
1989	715	20	238	7
1990	954	24	254	6
1991	982	26	325	9
1992	1130	28	386	10
1993	1397	32	380	9

[SEE Figure 15: Yearly Admissions by Category: FY 1984 - 1993 -- page 27; and

Figure 16: Yearly Releases by Category: FY 1984 - 1993 -- page 28; and

Table 4: Admissions and Releases During FY 1993 -- page 29; and

Table 5: Yearly Admissions and Releases: FY 1984 - FY 1993 -- page 31]

Admissions by Court Actions

- The distribution of the FY 1993 court admissions by felony class is as follows:

Felony Class	%
A	1.3
B	7.5
C	29.4
D	28.5
E	33.3
Total	100.0

- The distribution of the FY 1993 court admissions by county of commitment indicates that as in prior years, the four most populous counties (Johnson, Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte) collectively account for over half the total (54%).

- In FY 1993 there were 111 admissions of offenders under age eighteen at the time of offense, up 23 (26%) from FY 1992.

[SEE Table 6: Admissions by Court Actions, by Felony Class of the Most Serious Offense: FY 1984 - FY 1993 -- page 33; and

Figure 17: Number of Admissions by Court Actions: FY 1993 and Level of Change from FY 1992, by County -- page 34; and

Table 7: Number of Admissions of Offenders Under Age Eighteen at the Time of Offense, by Felony Class of Offense and Type of Offense: FY 1984 - FY 1993 -- page 35]

Rate of Parole

The information presented on rate of parole reflects Kansas Parole Board decisions only and not actual parole exits from correctional facilities. The length of the period of time between the decision to parole and the actual release varies among cases.

- The rate of parole increased in FY 1993 -- to 51.3% from 45.6% in FY 1992. For the past five years, FY 1989 through FY 1993, the rate of parole has averaged 52.9%.

- The rates of parole experienced in recent years are substantially lower than the estimated 80% parole rate for the early 1980's.

[SEE Table 8: Kansas Parole Board Decisions by Type of Decision (FY 1985 - FY 1993 -- page 36]

Offender Recidivism

The rate of offender recidivism has been operationally defined by the Department as the rate of return to Kansas prisons by offenders released via parole or conditional release. In deriving the data on this measure each offender is tracked individually for the specified length of the follow-up period. Separate rates are calculated for those returning with new sentences and those returning with no new sentences. A graphic summary of the return rates for three yearly cohorts of releasees (FY 1988, FY 1989, and FY 1990) is presented in Figure 18. Table 9 contains more detailed information regarding the return rates for the release cohorts for these years and other years (Fiscal Years 1986 - 1992).

- "Overall return rate" (combined returns via new sentence, no new sentence, new commitment after discharge, plus those for whom parole warrants were in effect as of the end of the follow-up period) for the release cohorts was as follows:

Follow-up Period (years after release)	Range of Return Rates
One	29.8% - 37.5%
Two	43.8% - 47.3%
Three	49.2% - 52.9%
Four	52.0% - 56.0%
Five	52.7% - 57.2%

- Note that most failures occur in the first three years post-release, and by the end of three years about half those released have returned to Kansas correctional facilities, or have active parole warrants.

- In general there appears to be the same trend in these data as noted in the admissions and releases section of this report:

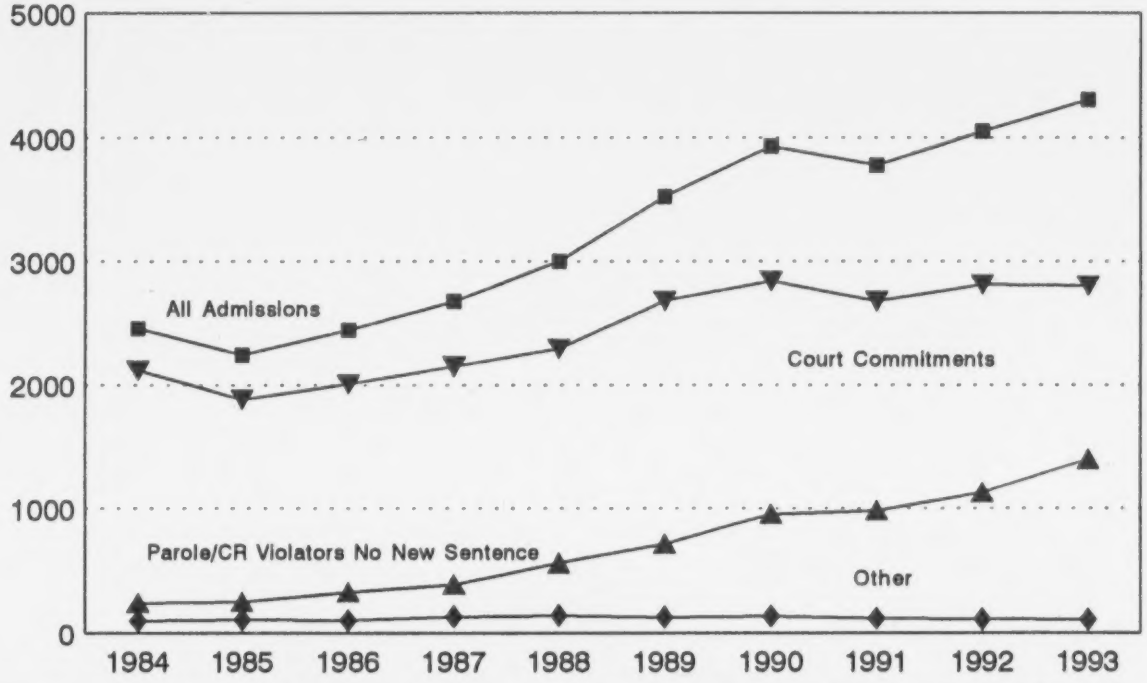
- Considerably higher rate of returns with no new sentences in recent years, especially in the first year post-release.

[SEE Figure 18: Return Rate of Offenders Released (FY 1988, FY 1989, and FY 1990) -- page 37; and

Table 9: Return Rate of Offenders Released Via Parole or Conditional Release During FY 1986 -FY 1992: By Type of Readmission and Length of Follow-up Period -- page 38]

Figure 15

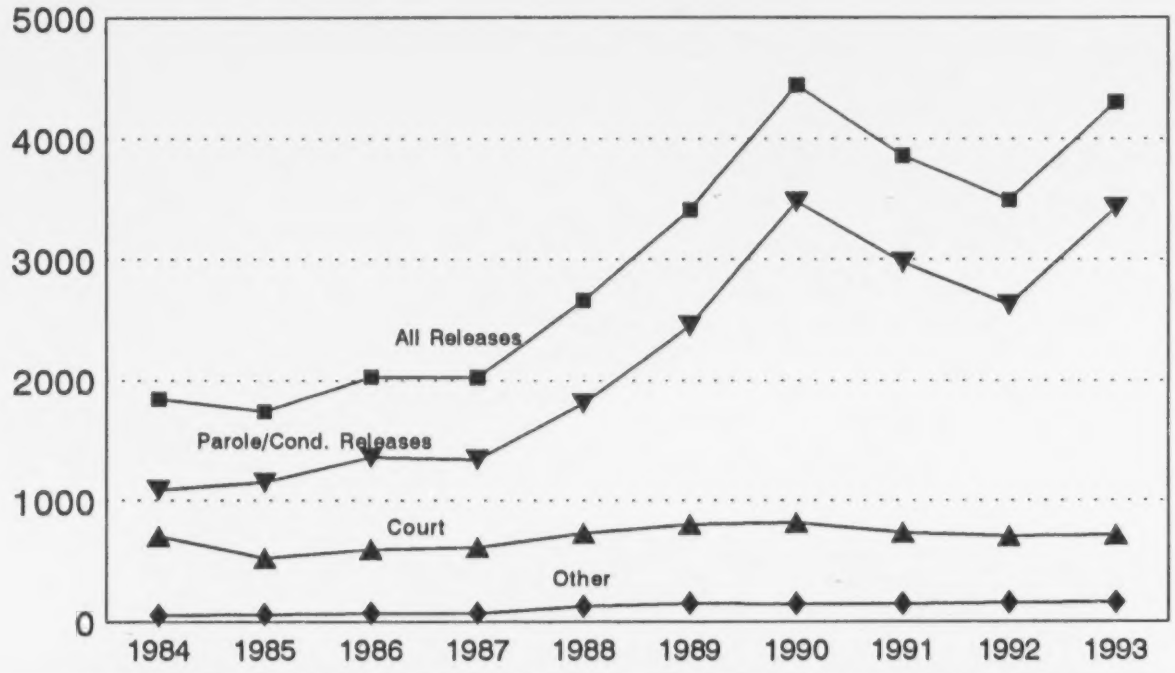
Yearly Admissions by Category:
Fiscal Years 1984 - 1993



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
All Admissions	2457	2243	2443	2675	3000	3523	3929	3776	4051	4306
Court Commit.	2119	1883	2006	2150	2294	2680	2840	2678	2811	2802
PV/CR No New Sent.	242	254	334	393	564	715	954	982	1130	1397
Other	96	106	103	132	142	128	135	116	110	107

Figure 16

Yearly Releases by Category:
Fiscal Years 1984 - 1993



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
All Releases	1845	1737	2027	2026	2664	3408	4439	3857	3490	4300
Parole/Cond. Rel.	1087	1149	1357	1339	1807	2454	3474	2975	2628	3425
Court	705	527	598	615	730	801	817	734	705	715
Other	53	61	72	72	127	153	148	148	157	160

Table 4

Admissions and Releases During FY 1993

• • • • Admissions • • • •

Types of Admission	Number of Entries, FY 93* Initial	Subsequent**	Total	Monthly Average (Total) FY 1992	FY 1993
Admissions by Court Action:					
Court Commitments					
New Court Commitment	2186	6	2,192	182.7	182.7
Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	3	0	3	0.0	0.3
Probation Violator, No New Sentence	141	38	179	15.7	14.9
Probation Violator, New Sentence	39	9	48	3.8	4.0
Parole Violator, New Sentence	288	53	341	29.4	28.4
Conditional Release Violator, New Sentence	32	7	39	2.8	3.3
Subtotal: Court Commitments	2,689	113	2,802	234.3	233.5
Presentence Evaluation	10	0	10	1.5	0.8
Return from Court Appearance	66	0	66	4.5	5.5
Subtotal: Admissions by Court Action	2,765	113	2,878	240.3	239.8
Returns by Department of Corrections Action:					
Parole Violator, No New Sentence	903	355	1,258	84.7	104.8
Conditional Release Violator, No New Sentence	92	47	139	9.5	11.6
Escapee Returned	9	0	9	1.2	0.8
Subtotal: Returns by D.O.C. Action	1,004	402	1,406	95.3	117.2
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers:					
Interstate/Federal Compact Received	10	1	11	0.7	0.9
Kansas Inmate Returned from Another Jurisdiction	10	1	11	1.3	0.9
Subtotal: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers	20	2	22	2.0	1.8
Total: All Types of Admission	3,789	517	4,306	337.6	358.8

Table 4 (Continued)

• • • • Releases • • • •

Types of Release	Number of Exits, FY 93* Initial	Subsequent**	Total	Monthly Average (Total) FY 1992	FY 1993
Parole:					
Parole In-state	1900	345	2,245	145.6	187.1
Parole Out-of-state (Compact)	346	20	366	23.4	30.5
Parole to Detainer	252	24	276	15.2	23.0
Reparole	55	12	67	4.2	5.6
Subtotal: Parole	2,553	401	2,954	188.4	246.2
Conditional Release	410	61	471	30.7	39.3
Expiration of Sentence	116	3	119	9.0	9.9
Commutation or Pardon	0	0	0	0.1	0.0
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers:					
Kansas Inmate Released for Housing	10	1	11	1.5	0.9
Interstate/Fed. Inmate Rel. to Sending Juris.	8	1	9	0.9	0.8
Subtotal: Inter-jurisdictional Transfers	18	2	20	2.4	1.7
Court-ordered Releases:					
Probation	429	50	479	35.2	39.9
Returned Parolee Placed on Probation	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Released on Appeal Bond	11	0	11	1.0	0.9
Presentence Returned to Court	10	0	10	1.1	0.8
Released for Court Appearance	196	0	196	19.9	16.3
Other Final Release by Court Order	19	0	19	1.6	1.6
Subtotal: Court-ordered Releases	665	50	715	58.8	59.6
Escape	11	0	11	0.8	0.9
Death (All Causes)	10	0	10	0.8	0.8
Total: All Types of Release	3,783	517	4,300	290.8	358.3

* An "Initial" entry/exit represents the first entry by an offender during the period and/or his latest exit, with each individual counted only once as an entry and/or once as an exit. The "Subsequent" column includes the counting of offenders who were in confinement at the beginning of the period, but who were subsequently released and readmitted, thus remaining in confinement at the end of the period. This column also includes the counting of the additional release-admission transactions for offenders already counted in the "Initial" column. The "Total" column contains the sum of the "Initial" and "Subsequent" entries/exits.

**Within the "Subsequent" column, certain types of transactions involving temporary exit from a correctional facility have been excluded: Release to court/return from court (696 transactions) and escape/return from escape (20 transactions).

Table 5

Yearly Admissions and Releases: FY 1984 - FY 1993*

* * * * * * * * * * Admissions * * * * * * * * * *

Types of Admission

Admissions by Court Action:	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93
Court Commitments:										
New Court Commitment	1535	1383	1503	1537	1723	2113	2295	2077	2192	2192
Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	11	11	8	7	9	0	3	0	0	3
Probation Violator, No New Sentence	221	217	240	256	237	264	207	227	188	179
Probation Violator, New Sentence	103	114	93	153	121	65	81	49	45	48
Parole Violator, New Sentence	246	148	155	186	191	212	216	293	353	341
Conditional Release Vio., New Sent.	3	10	7	11	13	26	38	32	33	39
Subtotal: Court Commitments	**2119**	**1883**	**2006**	**2150**	**2294**	**2680**	**2840**	**2678**	**2811**	**2802**
Presentence Evaluation	22	31	25	34	32	31	17	13	18	10
Return from Court Appearance	27	37	37	42	57	50	57	66	54	66
Subtotal: Admissions by Court Action	**2168**	**1951**	**2068**	**2226**	**2383**	**2761**	**2914**	**2757**	**2883**	**2878**
Returns by Dept. of Corrections Action:										
Parole Violator, No New Sentence	241	249	319	379	514	640	872	883	1016	1258
Conditional Rel. Violator, No New Sent.	1	5	15	14	50	75	82	99	114	139
Escapee Returned	15	8	9	15	13	14	26	12	14	9
Subtotal: Returns by D.O.C. Action	**257**	**262**	**343**	**408**	**577**	**729**	**980**	**994**	**1144**	**1406**
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers:										
Interstate/Federal Compact Received	21	17	21	29	25	17	17	8	8	11
Kansas Inmate Ret. from Another Juris.	11	13	11	12	15	16	18	17	16	11
Subtotal: Inter-juris. Transfers	**32**	**30**	**32**	**41**	**40**	**33**	**35**	**25**	**24**	**22**
Total: All Types of Admission	**2457**	**2243**	**2443**	**2675**	**3000**	**3523**	**3929**	**3776**	**4051**	**4306**

Table 5 (cont.)

Types of Release:	Releases FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93
Parole:										
Parole In-state	747	774	913	933	1153	1697	2358	2008	1747	2245
Parole Out-of-state (Compact)	181	220	247	196	257	357	375	327	281	366
Parole to Detainer	49	57	91	64	96	122	238	260	182	276
Reparole	20	12	5	0	14	5	3	13	50	67
Subtotal: Parole	997	1063	1256	1193	1520	2181	2974	2608	2260	2954
Conditional Release	90	86	101	146	287	273	500	367	368	471
Expiration of Sentence	5	0	7	21	50	77	99	107	108	119
Commutation or Pardon	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Inter-jurisdictional Transfers:										
Kansas Inmate Released for Housing	18	27	16	13	18	16	17	6	18	11
Interstate/Fed. Inmate Returned	16	14	23	14	24	14	14	14	11	9
Subtotal: Inter-juris. Transfers	34	41	39	27	42	30	31	20	29	20
Court-ordered Releases:										
Probation	455	340	380	332	321	533	525	458	422	479
Returned Parolee Placed on Probation	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Released on Appeal Bond	5	6	5	12	27	11	12	12	12	11
Presentence Returned to Court	22	28	22	31	29	25	14	13	13	10
Released for Court Appearance	216	149	187	229	339	224	257	241	239	196
Other Final Release by Court Order	7	4	4	11	14	7	9	10	19	19
Subtotal: Court-ordered Releases	705	527	598	615	730	801	817	734	705	715
Escape	5	13	15	15	17	32	7	12	10	11
Death (All Causes)	7	6	10	9	18	14	11	9	9	10
Total: All Types of Release	1845	1737	2027	2026	2664	3408	4439	3857	3490	4300

Note: A number in parentheses is a negative value.

*The data represent "total admissions" and "total releases" as defined in Table 4 footnotes.

Table 6

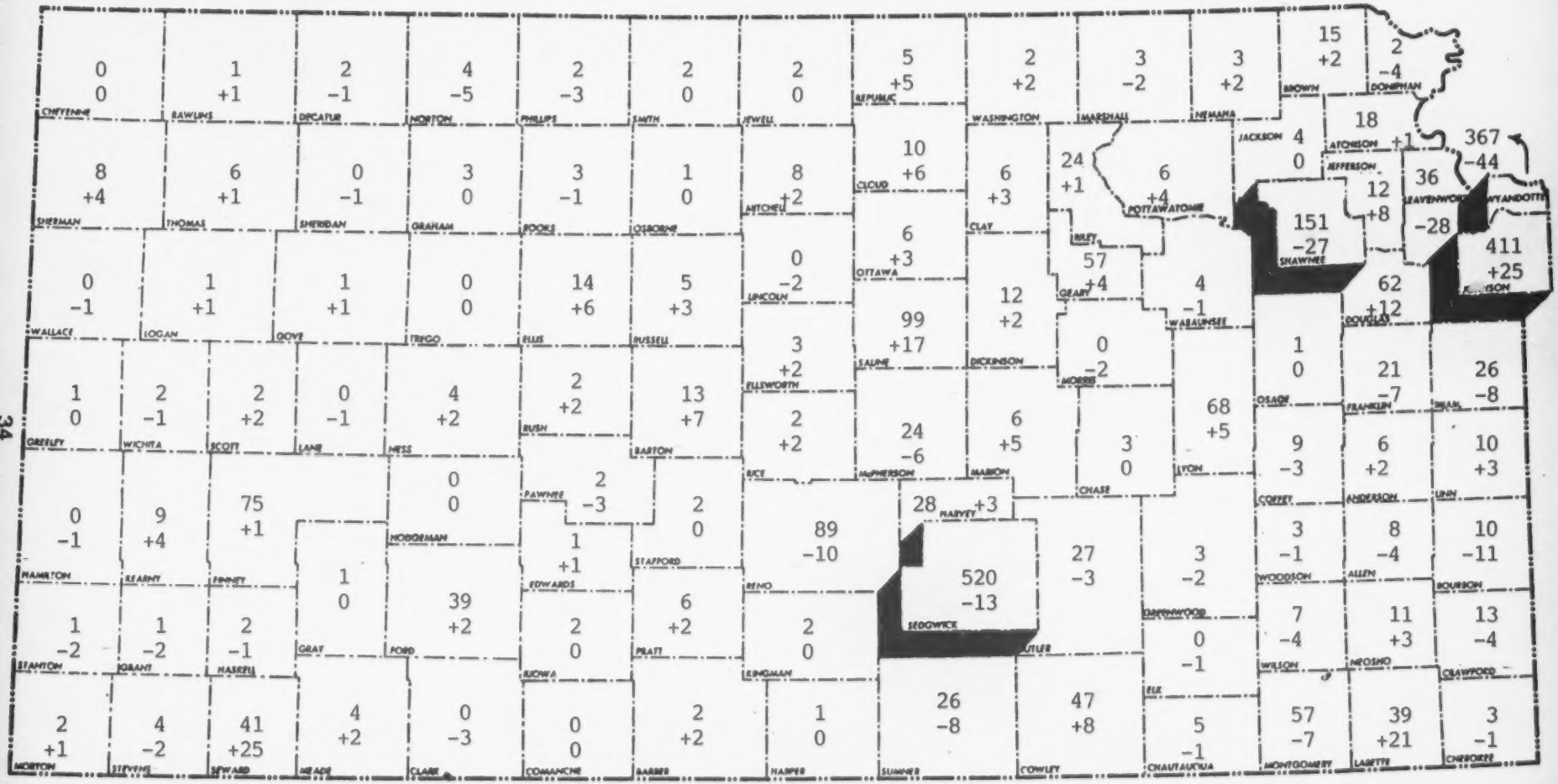
Admissions by Court Action,
by Felony Class of the Most Serious Current Offense
Relating to the Latest Admission of the Period:
FY 1984 - FY 1993*

Fiscal Year	Felony Class of Offense A	B	C	D	E	Totals
1984	36	178	410	1000	391	2015
1985	33	175	391	687	480	1766
1986	26	164	411	613	658	1872
1987	30	151	439	608	793	2021
1988	30	161	520	688	815	2214
1989	20	171	618	753	977	2539
1990	30	152	719	759	1017	2677
1991	28	192	720	717	893	2550
1992	33	199	764	717	968	2681
1993 by County:						
Sedgwick	15	55	226	128	96	520
Johnson	3	21	109	94	184	411
Wyandotte	5	28	96	105	133	367
Shawnee	3	12	31	47	58	151
Geary	1	3	20	19	14	57
Montgomery	0	2	11	18	26	57
Saline	3	7	32	32	25	99
Lyon	0	4	18	25	21	68
Reno	0	14	30	17	28	89
Finney	0	4	19	27	25	75
Douglas	2	4	24	14	18	62
Cowley	0	1	11	19	16	47
Remaining 93 Counties	3	45	159	216	248	671
FY 93 Total	**35**	**200**	**786**	**761**	**892**	**2674**

*Entries represent "Initial" admissions as defined in Table 4; see "Subtotals: Court Commitments" (FY 93 = 2689; FY 92 = 2712; FY 91 = 2591; FY 90 = 2734; FY 89 = 2579; FY 88 = 2249; FY 87 = 2112; FY 86 = 1953; FY 85 = 1852; FY 84 = 2049) less the number of admissions which the county and/or felony class was unknown at that time.

Figure 17
Number of Admissions by Court Actions:
FY 1993 and the Level of Change from FY 1992 by County*

KANSAS



*The top figure for each county is the number of "Initial" admissions as defined in Table 4 (all types of "Initial" admissions under the heading "Court Commitments"). The bottom figure represents the change in the number from FY 1992. For FY 1993 statewide, there were 2,689 such admissions (including 15 for which the county of admission was not available). Four counties (those projected on the map) collectively accounted for over half (54%) of the total.

Table 7

Number of Admissions of Offenders Under Age Eighteen at the Time of Offense, by Felony Class and Type of Offense: FY 1984 - FY 1993

Fiscal Year	Felony Class of Offense for Which Admitted						Totals
	A	B	C	D	E*		
1984	0	8	13	37	13	(8)	71
1985	0	10	6	16	24	(12)	56
1986	1	6	14	24	21	(8)	66
1987	1	7	11	20	32	(6)	71
1988	0	6	5	29	34	(11)	74
1989	0	15	13	29	29	(6)	86
1990	0	16	11	24	20	(5)	71
1991	4	14	27	26	25	(2)	96
1992	4	15	26	22	21	(1)	88
1993	1	18	32	36	24	(4)	111

Fiscal Year	Type of Offense				Totals
	Person	Property	Drug	Other	
1984	23	39	1	8	71
1985	17	25	2	12	56
1986	21	35	0	10	66
1987	20	44	1	6	71
1988	20	41	2	11	74
1989	32	46	2	6	86
1990	29	35	2	5	71
1991	55	29	10	2	96
1992	53	23	11	1	88
1993	65	34	7	5	111

*A figure in parentheses represents the number of aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments within the total Class E felony admissions.

Table 8

Kansas Parole Board Decisions by Type of Decision (FY 1985 - FY 1993)*

Fiscal Year	Type of KPB Decision**							
	Parole No.	%	Pass No.	%	Continue No.	%	Total No.	%
1985	1137	49	985	42	203	9	2325	100
1986	1382	51	1056	39	280	10	2718	100
1987	1327	43	1449	47	296	10	3072	100
1988	1765	45	1541	39	639	16	3945	100
1989	2381	53	1593	36	483	11	4457	100
1990	2961	56	1931	37	349	7	5241	100
1991	2684	58	1722	37	229	5	4635	100
1992	2210	46	2446	50	189	4	4845	100
1993	2634	51	2407	47	98	2	5139	100

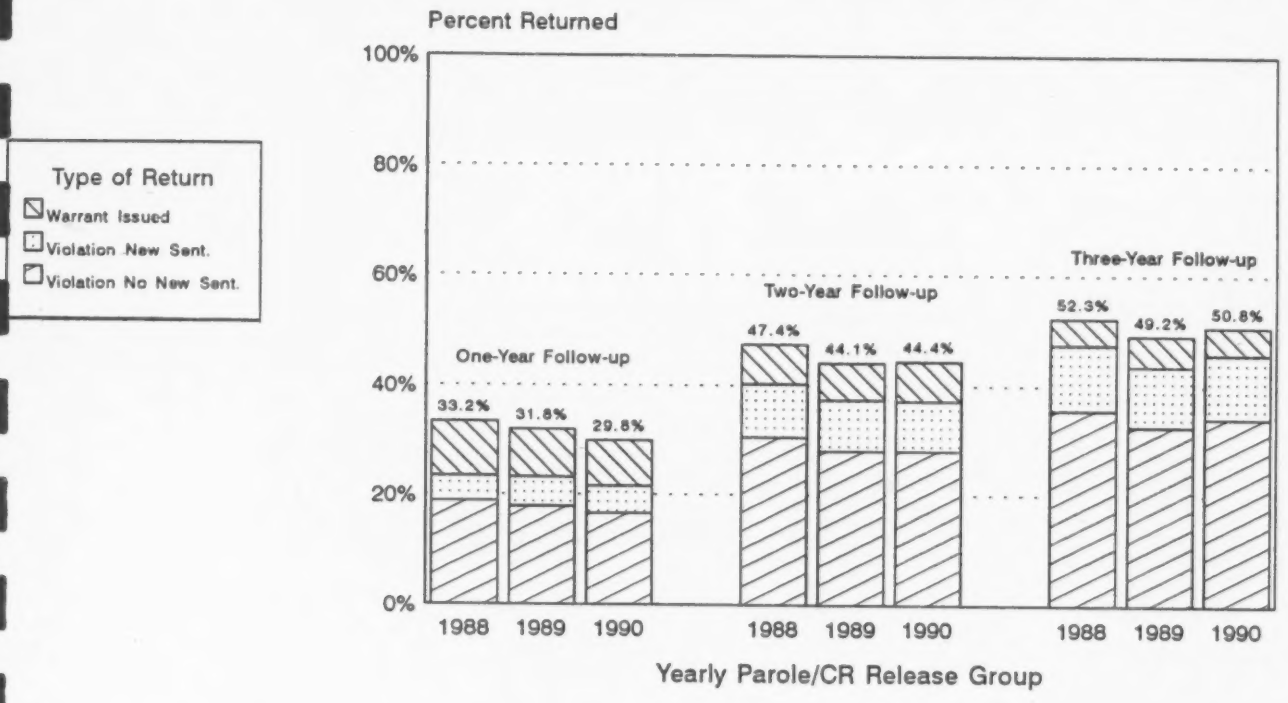
*Source of information: Kansas Department of Corrections computer program "KPBTBL" (KPB decisions that occurred during the period specified). The number of paroles and passes reflect all such KPB decisions during the period (from version 1 of "KPBTBL" - "All KPB Decisions"). The number of continuances is the number of offenders whose latest KPB decision of the period was "continued" (from version 2 of "KPBTBL" - "Most Recent KPB Decision").

The tabled information reflects KPB decisions only and not actual parole exits from correctional facilities. The data include all decisions (whether by regular hearing, special minute, etc.) that were entered into the KDOC computer by KPB staff.

**Explanation of the types of KPB decisions rendered: "Parole" - parole granted; "Pass" - parole denied, a date is set for offender to be heard again; "Continue" - decision pending, a final decision will be made after further deliberation.

Figure 18

Return Rate of Offenders Released via Parole or Conditional Release During FY 1988, 1989, and 1990: By Type of Return and Length of Follow-up Period*



* The release population includes all offenders released via parole or conditional release during the fiscal year specified (excluding releases to detainers). The follow-up period is applied individually for each inmate (release date plus the specified number of years in the follow-up period).

Explanation of Readmission Categories

Violation, New Sentence = readmission to KDOC for a new felony offense. This category includes a small number of new commitments after discharge.

Violation, No New Sentence = readmission to KDOC for violation of parole or conditional release that did not involve a new felony sentence.

Warrant Issued = an active warrant existed as of the end of the follow-up period.

Number of Offenders in Each Release Group

FY 1988 = 1,749

FY 1989 = 2,254

FY 1990 = 3,280

Table 9

Return Rate of Offenders Released via Parole or Conditional Release
From KDOC Facilities During FY 1986 - 1992:
By Type of Readmission and Length of Follow-up Period*

	FY 1986		FY 1987		FY 1988		FY 1989		FY 1990		FY 1991		FY 1992	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
One-year Follow-up														
Successes	889	68.3%	929	69.8%	1167	66.7%	1535	68.1%	2304	70.2%	1838	66.5%	1555	62.5%
Violation, New Sentence	75	5.8%	60	4.5%	77	4.4%	116	5.1%	160	4.9%	136	4.9%	134	5.4%
Violation, No New Sentence	176	13.5%	205	15.4%	329	18.8%	402	17.8%	544	16.6%	487	17.6%	517	20.8%
New Commitment (After Discharge)	3	0.2%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%	4	0.2%	1	0.0%	1	0.0%	4	0.2%
Active Warrant (End of Period)	158	12.1%	135	10.2%	174	9.9%	197	8.7%	271	8.3%	301	10.9%	279	11.2%
Total (All Cases)	1301	100.0%	1330	100.0%	1749	100.0%	2254	100.0%	3280	100.0%	2763	100.0%	2489	100.0%
Two-year Follow-up														
Successes	690	53.0%	748	56.2%	921	52.7%	1260	55.9%	1828	55.7%	1477	53.5%	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	154	11.8%	123	9.2%	155	8.9%	199	8.8%	285	8.7%	266	9.6%	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	314	24.1%	348	26.2%	532	30.4%	630	28.0%	917	28.0%	791	28.6%	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	12	0.9%	5	0.4%	17	1.0%	13	0.6%	15	0.5%	18	0.7%	**	**
Active Warrant (End of Period)	131	10.1%	106	8.0%	124	7.1%	152	6.7%	237	7.2%	211	7.6%	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1301	100.0%	1330	100.0%	1749	100.0%	2254	100.0%	3280	100.0%	2763	100.0%	**	**
Three-year Follow-up														
Successes	613	47.1%	664	49.9%	834	47.7%	1144	50.8%	1617	49.3%	**	**	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	194	14.9%	144	10.8%	183	10.5%	226	10.0%	361	11.0%	**	**	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	388	29.8%	423	31.8%	623	35.6%	735	32.6%	1117	34.1%	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	21	1.6%	16	1.2%	27	1.5%	23	1.0%	25	0.8%	**	**	**	**
Active Warrant (End of Period)	85	6.5%	83	6.2%	82	4.7%	126	5.6%	160	4.9%	**	**	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1301	100.0%	1330	100.0%	1749	100.0%	2254	100.0%	3280	100.0%	**	**	**	**
Four-year Follow-up														
Successes	573	44.0%	638	48.0%	798	45.6%	1077	47.8%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	203	15.6%	149	11.2%	190	10.9%	241	10.7%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	414	31.8%	459	34.5%	660	37.7%	807	35.8%	**	**	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	37	2.8%	26	2.0%	40	2.3%	39	1.7%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Active Warrant (End of Period)	74	5.7%	58	4.4%	61	3.5%	90	4.0%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1301	100.0%	1330	100.0%	1749	100.0%	2254	100.0%	**	**	**	**	**	**
Five-year Follow-up														
Successes	557	42.8%	629	47.3%	783	44.8%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, New Sentence	209	16.1%	155	11.7%	190	10.9%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Violation, No New Sentence	434	33.4%	472	35.5%	673	38.5%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
New Commitment (After Discharge)	52	4.0%	35	2.6%	58	3.3%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Active Warrant (End of Period)	49	3.8%	39	2.9%	45	2.6%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Total (All Cases)	1301	100.0%	1330	100.0%	1749	100.0%	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

*See footnotes next page.

Table 9 (cont.)

Footnotes

*The release population includes all offenders released via parole or conditional release during the fiscal year specified (excluding releases to detainers). The follow-up period is applied individually for each inmate (release date plus the specified number of years in the follow-up period).

Explanation of row headings

Successes = no readmission to KDOC facilities during follow-up;

Violation, New Sentence = readmission to KDOC for a new felony offense;

Violation, No New Sentence = readmission to KDOC for violation of parole/CR that did not involve a new felony sentence.

New Commitment (After Discharge) = new admission to KDOC (after discharge from sentence obligation, but before the end of the follow-up period).

Active Warrant (End of Period) = offender had an active warrant as of the end of the follow-up period.

**Information not yet available (end date of follow-up period has not yet passed).

***In some instances it is possible for the number of "successes" during the year to be greater than that of a preceding year. Such instances arise in cases where offenders are on abscond status for a long period of time (counted in "Active Warrant" group), but later are reinstated on parole in good standing and then discharged. When such reinstatements occur, the affected offenders move from the absconder group to the success group for the latest year.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

• • • • • SECTION IV • • • • •

Profile of the Inmate Population: June 30, 1993

This section provides a description of selected characteristics of the inmate population confined within Kansas correctional facilities on June 30, 1993, the last day of FY 1993. The focus of this profile information is on the demographic attributes and social backgrounds of the offenders, the nature of the offenses for which incarcerated, the sentences imposed, and the criminal histories of the offenders. The inmate population was composed of 5,905 males and 335 females, for a total of 6,240.

Characteristics of the Inmate Population

- The list below summarizes some of the basic characteristics of the inmate population on June 30, 1993. Each of the following characteristics was observed in a majority of the inmates upon admission to the correctional system (or, as in the case of "age" and "length of current confinement," the status as of June 30, 1993):
  - Sex - Male (95%)
  - Racial/ethnic Group - White (with large non-white minority)
  - Age - 31 or under (average age - 30.2)
  - Religion - Protestant (58%)
  - Formal Education - High school graduate, G.E.D., or more (52%)
    (Change from previous years when majority had less than high school or G.E.D.)
  - Formal Vocational Training - None (72%)
  - Longest Period of Employment - 18 months or less
  - Type of Admission - New court commitment (71%)
  - Type of Offense (controlling minimum) - Person crime (58%)
  - Length of Sentence (minimum) - Five years or less (59%)
  - Duration of Confinement To-date (through 6-30-93) - 18 months or less
  - Prior Felony Convictions - None (61%)
  - Prior Felony Incarcerations - None (69%)

- There is considerable difference among the correctional facilities with regard to the demographic and criminal history characteristics of the inmate population housed. To a great extent this reflects the assignment of housing according to the security needs of the inmates, as well as their needs for particular correctional programs and services.

- Among offenders by felony class, the proportion with at least one prior felony conviction ranges from 35% for Class E, to 44% and 43% for Classes A and B, respectively. The proportion with at least one prior felony incarceration ranges from 28% for Classes C and E, to 35% for Class A.

- The distribution of the population by inmate custody classification was as follows on June 30, 1993:

*Maximum	29%
Medium	37%
Minimum	34%
	100%

*Maximum category includes special management and unclassified inmates.

- The distribution of the inmate population by substance abuse level (as determined by a standardized diagnostic appraisal conducted by psychologists under contractual arrangements) was as follows (date of June 30, 1993):

*Level		Number	%
0	No Usage Problem (abstainer or limited social usage)	450	8
1	Limited Usage (possible minor interference)	703	13
2	Occasional Abuse (some interference)	516	10
3	Episodic Abuse (interference, may have symptoms of early dependence)	1,159	22
4	Substance Dependence (history of continuous abuse with symptoms of dependence)	1,527	28
5	Substance Addiction (lengthy history of chronic abuse with symptoms of addiction)	994	19
Total (All Levels)		5,349	100
Information Unavailable		891	—

*The term "interference" is used in describing the degree to which substance usage has contributed to problems with the law, job, school, family, or other relationships.

[SEE Figure 19: Inmate Population, by Location: June 30, 1993 -- page 46; and

Table 10: Summary of Inmate Characteristics: June 30, 1993 Population -- page 47; and

Table 11: Inmate Characteristics: Comparison of the June 30, 1992 and June 30, 1993 Populations -- page 49; and

Table 12: Number of Previous Felony Convictions and Incarcerations by Felony Class of the Most Serious Offense: June 30, 1993 Population -- page 51]

Inmate Employment Status and Program Assignments

- On June 30, 1993, 4,798 or 78% of the 6,148 inmates in department facilities had full-time work, program, academic or vocational assignments. As a general rule, a full-time assignment means that a single work or program assignment occupies the inmate for more than half the work day, usually for 6.5 hours or more.

- Of the 1,350 inmates without full-time assignments:

    - 792 were not available for assignment because they were in some type of segregation, treatment, orientation, or evaluation.

    - 558 were not assigned because they were in transition between assignments, or because an assignment was not available on the specified date, or because they were unwilling or temporarily unable to be assigned.

- An additional 92 inmates were contract placements (Larned State Hospital, contract jail placement, and contract work release).

- The most common institutional assignments were of the following types: institutional support, maintenance, utility work detail, Kansas Correctional Industries, vocational or academic education, and evaluation status. Additionally, a large number of inmates housed at the smaller facilities were assigned to non-institutional work programs.

[SEE Table 13: General Employment and Program Status of Offenders in the Inmate Population as of June 30, 1993 – page 52]

Comparison of Female and Male Inmate Populations

- As of June 30, 1993, the inmate population was 94.6% male and 5.4% female.

    - The women in the inmate population numbered 335, little change from 328 the previous year.

- The average daily population (ADP) for FY 1993 is approximately double the level of ten years ago for both male and female inmates. The female ADP is 99% greater and the male ADP is 93% greater than in FY 1983, at which time the female ADP was 164 and the male 2,996. The female ADP increased by 15% from FY 1992 to FY 1993 while the male ADP increased by only 4%.

- As in the past several years, differences have been noted between the female and male inmates on almost all the characteristics compared. Proportionately speaking, in comparison to the male population the female population:

    - contained more inmates from minority racial/ethnic groups

    - had a higher level of formal education upon admission

- had been committed for less severe offenses
- had shorter average duration of current confinement
- had less extensive criminal histories
  - fewer had prior felony convictions
  - fewer had prior felony incarcerations

[SEE Figure 20: Female Inmate Population and Average Daily Population -- page 54; and

Figure 21: Change in Average Daily Population: Male and Female Inmates, FY 1984 - FY 1993 -- page 55; and

Table 14: Comparison of the Characteristics of Male and Female Inmates: June 30, 1993 Population -- page 56]

Characteristics of the New Admissions Population

Although the yearly turnover rate is relatively high among the offenders in the inmate population, at any point in time there is a large proportion of the group that has been counted in the yearly population for a number of years. For the past several years the characteristics of newly admitted offenders have been examined in order to better assess any trends toward change in the composition of the inmate population. Included as new admissions are new court commitments, aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments, and probation violators. Many offenders in this group are also members of the end-of-year inmate population since they were still on hand as of June 30, 1993. Note that the new admissions were not necessarily first-time offenders -- some had been incarcerated previously in other states or had served Kansas sentences from which they had been discharged.

- Compared to the June 30, 1992 inmate population, the FY 1993 new admissions population contained proportionately:
  - more offenders in the younger age groups
  - more women
  - more offenders with less serious offenses
  - fewer offenders with prior felony convictions
  - fewer offenders with prior felony incarcerations

- To some extent the differences noted are due to the type of offense and sentence length. The offenders with more serious offenses, extensive criminal histories, and longer sentences tend to accumulate in the inmate population. Thus, the population on hand contains proportionately more offenders with these and related characteristics than does the population of new incoming offenders.

[SEE Table 15: Characteristics of the New Admissions Population: Comparison of FY 1984 - FY 1993 -- page 58]

Criminal Offenses and Sentence Structures

- Collectively, eight specific crimes were identified as the most serious offenses of just under half (49%) the inmate population:

Offense	Class	No.	%
Burglary	D/E	778	12.7
Aggravated Robbery	B	523	8.5
Theft	D/E	285	4.6
Murder I	A	370	6.0
Indecent Liberties/Child	C	338	5.5
Rape	B/C	261	4.2
Robbery	C	250	4.1
Aggravated Battery	C	218	3.6
Subtotal		3,023	49.2

- Offenders whose most serious offense was a drug crime numbered 952. This represents 15.5% of the population and reflects an increase of 10% from the corresponding figure for FY 1992 (867), 30% from FY 1991 (731).

- Distribution of the inmate population by the minimum term of the controlling sentence shows that there is a nearly even split between those with minimums of under five years (47.6%) and those with minimums of five or more years (52.4%).

Minimum (Years)	% of Population
1	11.1
2	10.7
3	17.6
4	8.2
5	11.1
6-14	21.8
15 or more	19.5
	100.0

[SEE Table 16: Distribution of the Inmate Population by Felony Class and Criminal Offense: Comparison of Fiscal Years 1984 - 1993 -- page 60; and

Table 17: Structure of Controlling Sentences: June 30, 1993 Inmate Population (Comparison with Previous Years) -- page 67]

Average Length of Stay

- Average length of stay for FY 1993 parolees:

Felony Class	Average Stay in Months
A	193.4
B	41.7
C	20.6
D	11.9
E	7.9
All Classes	19.1

Note. Excluded from the parolee population are those with consecutive sentencing and other complicated sentence structures.

- The average length of stay was shorter by 1.2 months (6%) than last year.

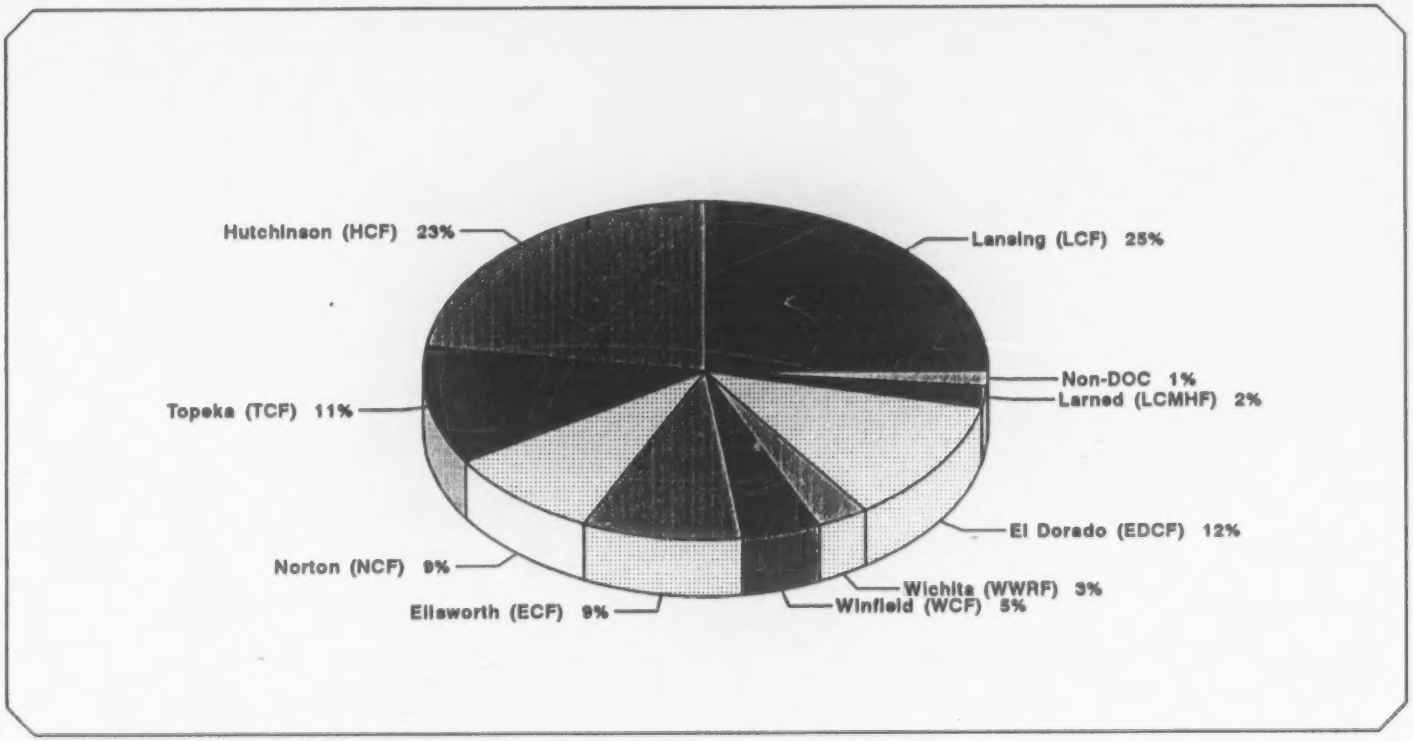
Fiscal Year	Average Stay in Months (All Felony Classes Combined)
1984	18.2
1985	19.3
1986	21.0
1987	22.9
1988	24.9
1989	28.3
1990	25.1
1991	21.6
1992	20.3
1993	19.1

[SEE Table 18: Average Length of Stay in Correctional Facilities, by Felony Class of Offense and Sentence Minimum: Offenders Paroled During Fiscal Years 1985 - 1993 - - page 69; and

Figure 19

Inmate Population, By Location

June 30, 1993



Non-DOC includes Larned State Hospital and contract jail and contract work release placements.

Table 10

Summary of Inmate Characteristics: June 30, 1993 Population*

	Facility of Confinement											
**Characteristic	Total	LCF	HCF	EDCF	NCF	ECF	TCF	WCF	WWRF	LCMHF	LSH	CJP & CWR
Age Group (Years)												
15 - 19	243	63	53	31	34	18	24	14	2	2	2	0
20 - 24	1250	256	336	156	126	119	127	67	33	14	14	2
25 - 29	1219	258	293	145	104	122	165	65	38	16	11	2
30 - 34	1271	310	259	152	101	132	160	58	48	29	13	9
35 - 39	1001	293	190	108	89	83	119	39	29	32	13	6
40+	1249	377	277	151	105	102	110	41	33	33	15	5
Unavailable	7	2	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Total	6240	1559	1410	743	559	576	708	284	183	126	68	24
Racial/Ethnic Group												
American Indian	97	24	18	9	7	10	15	4	3	5	2	0
Asian	40	11	16	5	0	4	2	1	0	1	0	0
Black	2327	616	468	291	182	236	288	103	69	43	26	5
White***	3772	908	906	438	370	326	401	176	111	77	40	19
Unavailable	4	[illegible]	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Total	6240	1559	1410	743	559	576	708	284	183	126	68	24
Sex												
Male	5905	1504	1410	743	559	576	444	284	175	126	63	21
Female	335	55	0	0	0	0	264	0	8	0	5	3
Total	6240	1559	1410	743	559	576	708	284	183	126	68	24
Education Level												
Grades 0-11	2649	679	650	298	219	233	282	114	74	63	27	10
High School Grad.	1026	247	218	117	104	82	138	48	36	24	6	6
G.E.D.	1434	335	319	186	135	157	155	66	39	17	19	6
Greater than H.S.	417	104	81	47	40	37	61	21	16	3	6	1
Unavailable	714	194	142	95	61	67	72	35	18	19	10	1
Total	6240	1559	1410	743	559	576	708	284	183	126	68	24
Inmate Custody Classification												
Special Management	437	66	51	269	6	5	1	0	0	10	29	0
Maximum	1191	409	441	233	0	0	13	0	0	95	0	0
Medium	2281	592	699	59	323	471	123	0	0	11	0	3
Minimum	2146	486	217	181	230	100	395	284	183	10	39	21
Unclassified	185	6	2	1	0	0	176	0	0	0	0	0
Total	6240	1559	1410	743	559	576	708	284	183	126	68	24

Table 10 (cont.)

**Characteristic		Facility of Confinement									
		LCF	HCF	EDCF	NCF	ECF	TCF	WCF	WWRF	LCMHF	LSH	CJP & CWR
Number of Previous Felony Convictions												
None	3555	900	840	416	318	287	383	167	120	68	43	13
1	1234	297	305	156	102	127	110	57	32	32	12	4
2	588	154	121	84	47	78	49	21	15	9	4	6
3	243	71	47	37	23	21	19	5	9	7	3	1
4 or more	196	55	56	26	14	25	10	2	2	4	2	0
Unavailable	424	82	41	24	55	38	137	32	5	6	4	0
Total	6240	1559	1410	743	559	576	708	284	183	126	68	24
Number of Previous Incarcerations												
None	3976	1000	936	458	348	326	446	181	134	80	52	15
1	1064	252	260	144	94	119	86	49	25	24	8	3
2	475	139	95	75	36	57	29	17	12	8	1	6
3	148	41	29	28	15	17	9	2	2	4	1	0
4 or more	99	33	30	7	8	13	3	1	1	2	1	0
Unavailable	478	94	60	31	58	44	135	34	9	8	5	0
Total	6240	1559	1410	743	559	576	708	284	183	126	68	24
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense												
A	506	215	94	129	22	14	10	1	7	9	2	3
B	1402	450	379	212	78	118	75	13	20	32	17	8
C	1886	425	458	210	166	171	237	103	54	33	22	7
D	1539	325	344	122	171	168	204	81	61	38	20	5
E	815	119	123	39	116	102	175	85	39	12	4	1
Unavail. or Unknown	92	25	12	31	6	3	7	1	2	2	3	0
Total	6240	1559	1410	743	559	576	708	284	183	126	68	24

*The population includes, in addition to inmates actually housed in correctional facilities on June 30, 1993, all offenders in the following physical locations: state hospital, contract jail placement, contract work release, out for medical care, and out on furlough. Excluded from the population are offenders out for court appearances, inmates serving Kansas sentences while housed in out-of-state facilities under compact agreement, inmates serving in absentia (inmates housed in other jurisdictions while serving Kansas sentences concurrently with sentences of other jurisdictions), escapees, offenders confined in local detention facilities, and all offenders on parole or probation status.

**All characteristics reflect status on June 30, 1993 (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level" which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

***Former category "Hispanic" is included as part of "White."

Note: See Preface, pages vi and vii, for list of facility abbreviations.

Table 11

Inmate Characteristics:
Comparison of the June 30, 1992 and June 30, 1993 Populations

*Characteristic	FY 1992 Number	%	FY 1993 Number	%
Age Group (Years)				
15-19	229	3.7%	243	3.9%
20-24	1228	19.9%	1250	20.1%
25-29	1258	20.3%	1219	19.6%
30-34	1293	20.9%	1271	20.4%
35-39	985	15.9%	1001	16.1%
40+	1193	19.3%	1249	20.0%
Total	6186	100.0%	6233	100.0%
Unavailable	7	--	7	--
Racial/Ethnic Group				
American Indian	94	1.5%	97	1.6%
Asian	31	0.5%	40	0.6%
Black	2301	37.2%	2327	37.3%
White**	3764	60.8%	3772	60.5%
Total	6190	100.0%	6236	100.0%
Unavailable	3	--	4	--
Sex				
Male	5865	94.7%	5905	94.6%
Female	328	5.3%	335	5.4%
Total	6193	100.0%	6240	100.0%
Education Level				
Grades 0-11	2788	52.0%	2649	47.9%
High School Graduate	1048	19.5%	1026	18.6%
G.E.D.	1193	22.2%	1434	26.0%
Greater Than High School	335	6.2%	417	7.5%
Total	5364	100.0%	5526	100.0%
Unavailable	829	--	714	--
Number of Previous Felony Convictions				
None	3664	60.8%	3555	61.1%
1	1223	20.3%	1234	21.2%
2	619	10.3%	588	10.1%
3 or more	517	8.6%	439	7.5%
Total	6023	100.0%	5816	100.0%
Unavailable	170	--	424	--
Number of Previous Incarcerations				
None	4135	69.7%	3976	69.0%
1	1026	17.3%	1064	18.5%
2	485	8.2%	475	8.2%
3 or more	289	4.9%	247	4.3%
Total	5935	100.0%	5762	100.0%
Unavailable	258	--	478	--

Table 11 (cont.)

Characteristic*	FY 1992 Number	FY 1992 %	FY 1993 Number	FY 1993 %
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense				
A	484	7.9%	506	8.2%
B	1365	22.4%	1402	22.8%
C	1835	30.1%	1886	30.7%
D	1544	25.3%	1539	25.0%
E	869	14.3%	815	13.3%
Total	6097	100.0%	6148	100.0%
Uncl./Unavailable	96	--	92	--
Duration of Present Confinement***				
6 months or less	1704	27.8%	1848	29.9%
Over 6 mos. - to 1 year	1091	17.8%	960	15.5%
Over 1 year - to 2 yrs.	1231	20.1%	1195	19.3%
Over 2 yrs. - to 3 yrs.	598	9.8%	628	10.2%
Over 3 yrs. - to 4 yrs.	312	5.1%	334	5.4%
Over 4 yrs. - to 5 yrs.	213	3.5%	210	3.4%
Over 5 years	977	15.9%	1001	16.2%
Total	6126	100.0%	6176	100.0%
Unavailable	67	--	64	--
Types of Admission****				
Commitments for Violation				
Probation Violation/No New Sent.	157	2.5%	171	2.7%
Probation Violation/New Sentence	144	2.3%	127	2.0%
Subtotal (All Probation Violation)	301	4.9%	298	4.8%
Parole/CR Violation/No New Sent.	917	14.8%	909	14.6%
Parole/CR Violation/New Sentence	877	14.2%	906	14.5%
Subtotal (All Parole Violation)	1794	29.0%	1815	29.1%
Subtotal (All Types of Violation)	2095	33.8%	2113	33.9%
Other Commitments				
New Commitments	4098	66.2%	4127	66.1%
Total	6193	100.0%	6240	100.0%

*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level" which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with they type of charasteristic assessed.

**Former category "Hispanic" is included as part of "White."

***Period from most recent admission to June 30 of the specified year.

****Figures represent the number of inmates in the popualtion on the date specified whose most recent entry into the Department of Corrections was of the specified type.

Note: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 12

Number of Previous Felony Convictions and Incarcerations
by Felony Class of the Most Serious Current Offense:
June 30, 1993 Population

Number of Previous Convictions	No. of Offenders in Each Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense					Total (All Classes)
	A	B	C	D	E	
0	261	755	1138	870	473	3497
1	113	296	356	313	150	1228
2	55	151	167	146	61	580
3	22	59	62	70	24	237
4 or more	15	68	43	46	17	189
Total	466	1329	1766	1445	725	5731

Number of Previous Incarcerations						
0	297	866	1257	976	520	3916
1	97	245	300	276	140	1058
2	50	134	134	105	43	466
3	9	44	44	37	9	143
4 or more	8	26	20	29	11	94
Total	461	1315	1755	1423	723	5677

Information unavailable or unknown: Felony class of most serious current offense = 92; number of previous convictions = 417; number of previous incarcerations = 471.

Table 13

General Employment and Program Status of Offenders in the Inmate Population as of June 30, 1993*

Part 1: Employment Status (Full-Time Assignments)

Employment Status	Facility of Confinement (KDOC Facilities)**									
	Total	LCF	HCF	EDCF	NCF	ECF	TCF	WCF	WWRF	LCMHF
Employed Full-Time:										
Student (Vocational training and academic education)	548	105	178	25	57	66	88	29	0	0
Unskilled Worker	634	189	186	83	0	152	9	0	0	15
Semi-Skilled Worker	855	197	259	82	145	60	27	98	0	7
Skilled Worker	1880	710	454	114	278	128	94	57	0	45
Private Industries	73	67	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Other Employment/Program	808	0	108	201	33	48	220	15	183	0
Subtotal Employed	4798	1268	1185	485	513	460	438	199	183	67
Not Employed:										
Awaiting assignment/re-assignment or no assignment available	326	57	49	7	9	78	0	77	0	49
Lay-in (Failure to work, unwilling and/or unable)	232	100	69	10	12	31	10	0	0	0
Lay-in (Medical)	159	62	44	31	19	3	0	0	0	0
Orientation	14	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
Medical Seg./Clinical Serv.	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Not Employed/Not Assign.	379	72	59	210	6	4	10	8	0	10
Subtotal Not Employed	1114	291	225	258	46	116	34	85	0	59
Undergoing Evaluation	236	0	0	0	0	0	236	0	0	0
Grand Totals (All Offenders)	6148	1559	1410	743	559	576	708	284	183	126
Breakdown of Segregation Status (Included above and distributed among the employment status categories)										
Administration Segregation	294	57	29	193	3	2	1	0	0	9
Disciplinary Segregation	44	4	19	19	0	1	0	0	0	1
Protective Custody	70	5	3	57	3	2	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	408	66	51	269	6	5	1	0	0	10

Part 2: Program or Work Assignments (Full-Time)***

Note: All full-time assignments in drafting, computer technology, and word processing are included under vocational education.

Type of Assignment	Facility of Confinement (KDOC Facilities)									
	Total	LCF	HCF	EDCF	NCF	ECF	TCF	WCF	WWRF	LCMHF
Institutional Support Detail	2079	574	450	232	289	228	90	134	15	67
Maintenance Detail	367	97	182	0	29	38	0	21	0	0
Utility Work Detail	482	177	71	41	88	53	52	0	0	0
Kansas Correctional Industries	399	193	169	0	16	21	0	0	0	0
Private Industries	73	67	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Academic Education:										
Clerk, Orderly, Tutor	17	3	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Student	257	59	74	12	11	42	30	29	0	0
Vocational Education:										
Clerk, Orderly	6	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Detail Workers	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trainee	326	84	112	13	47	24	46	0	0	0
Subtotal	4019	1268	1077	298	480	412	218	184	15	67
Remaining Population	2129	291	333	445	79	164	490	100	168	59
Total	6148	1559	1410	743	559	576	708	284	183	126

Table 13 (cont.)

Non-KDOC Facilities (Contract Placements)	Number of Inmates
Larned State Hospital	
Psychiatric Unit	29
Substance Abuse Treatment Unit	39
Subtotal (LSH)	68
Contract Jail Placement	21
Contract Work Release	3
Subtotal (Non-KDOC Facilities)	92
Grand Total (All Facilities)	6240

*Source of information: 6-30-93 runs of "PGM-WRKASM" (computerized record of work assignments); segregation breakdown from "PGM-POPRP1". Detailed work/program assignment information is not yet available for some of the units within certain facilities.

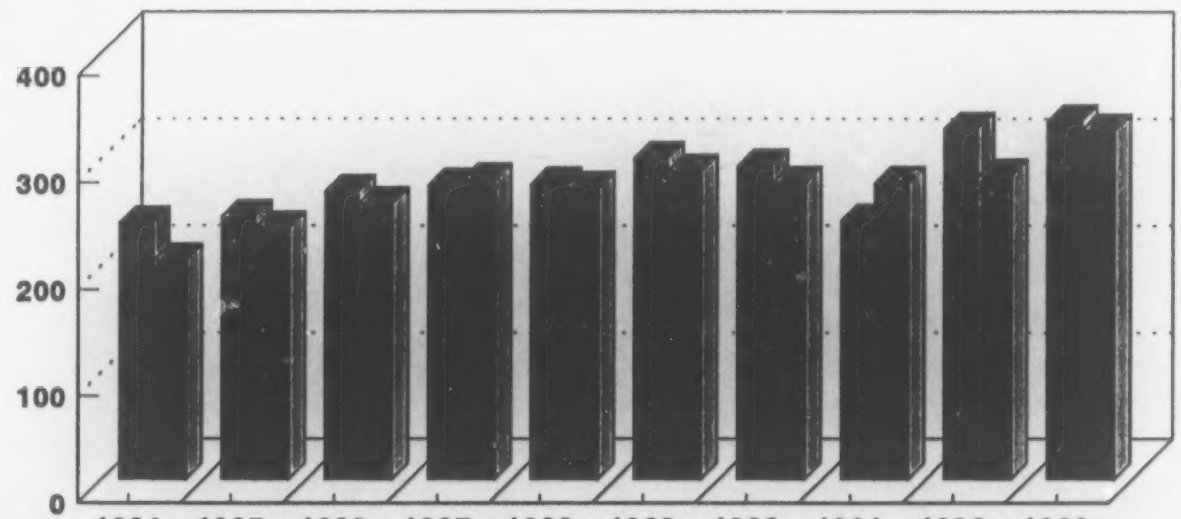
**Information on the non-KDOC facilities (contract placements) is presented in Part 2 of this table.

***In addition to the full-time assignments tabled, many inmates participate in other programs on a part-time basis. Such part-time programs include certain courses in academic and vocational education as well as other services such as substance abuse, sex offender and mental health treatment and counseling.

Note: See Preface, pages vi and vii, for list of facility abbreviations.

Figure 20

Female Inmate Population and Average Daily Population:
Fiscal Years 1984 - 1993

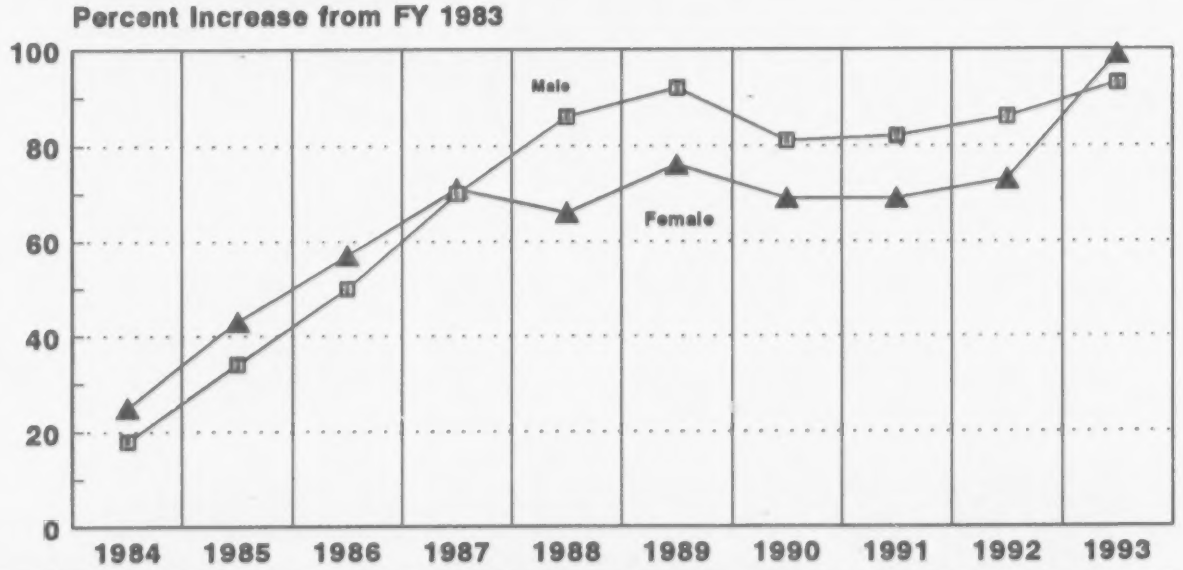


	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Female Pop.	240	246	269	275	276	300	293	242	328	335
Female ADP	205	235	258	280	272	288	277	277	284	326

The population figures reflect the number of women as of June 30 each year.
The average daily population (ADP) is the average daily count for the year.

Figure 21

Change in Average Daily Population
Male and Female Inmates: FY 1984 - FY 1993



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Female ADP	205	235	258	280	272	288	277	277	284	326
Male ADP	3521	4021	4498	5079	5582	5760	5426	5449	5586	5793

FY 1983 Levels: Male = 2,996 Female = 164

Table 14

Comparison of the Characteristics of Male and Female Inmates:
June 30, 1993 Population

Characteristic*	Male Number	Male %	Female Number	Female %
Age Group (Years)				
15-19	242	4%	1	0%
20-24	1203	20%	47	14%
25-29	1133	19%	86	26%
30-34	1185	20%	86	26%
35-39	931	16%	70	21%
40+	1207	20%	42	13%
Total	5901	100%	332	100%
Unavailable	4	--	3	--
Racial/Ethnic Group				
American Indian	89	2%	8	2%
Asian	39	1%	1	0%
Black	2171	37%	156	47%
White	3604	61%	168	50%
Total	5903	100%	333	100%
Unavailable	2	--	2	--
Education Level				
Grades 0-11	2518	48%	131	45%
High School Graduate	953	18%	73	25%
G.E.D.	1380	26%	54	19%
Greater Than High School	387	7%	30	10%
Total	5238	100%	288	100%
Unavailable	667	--	47	--
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense				
A	487	8%	19	6%
B	1373	24%	29	9%
C	1769	30%	117	35%
D	1475	25%	64	19%
E	713	12%	102	31%
Total	5817	100%	331	100%
Unavailable	88	--	4	--

Table 14 (cont.)

Characteristic*	Male Number	Male %	Female Number	Female %
Number of Previous Felony Convictions				
None	3316	60%	239	78%
1	1199	22%	35	11%
2	568	10%	20	7%
3 or more	428	8%	11	4%
Total	5511	100%	305	100%
Unavailable	394	–	30	–
Number of Previous Incarcerations				
None	3717	68%	259	85%
1	1033	19%	31	10%
2	465	9%	10	3%
3 or more	244	4%	3	1%
Total	5459	100%	303	100%
Unavailable	446	–	32	–
Duration of Present Confinement**				
6 months or less	1704	29%	144	43%
Over 6 mos. - to 1 year	898	15%	62	19%
Over 1 year - to 2 yrs.	1118	19%	77	23%
Over 2 yrs. - to 3 yrs.	615	11%	13	4%
Over 3 yrs. - to 4 yrs.	323	6%	11	3%
Over 4 yrs. - to 5 yrs.	204	3%	6	2%
Over 5 years	982	17%	19	6%
Total	5844	100%	332	100%
Unavailable	61	–	3	–

*All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year (or time calculated from that date) except "Education Level," which is as reported upon admission. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**Period from most recent admission to June 30 of the specified year.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 15

Characteristics of New Admissions Population:
Comparison of FY 1984 - FY 1993*

	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93	
Number in Population	1929	1724	1849	1952	2093	2441	2578	2354	2436	2435	
Characteristic**	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	No.	%
Age Group (Years)											
15-19	11	10	10	9	10	9	8	9	9	216	9%
20-24	38	34	34	33	31	29	29	30	28	668	27%
25-29	21	23	22	21	22	24	25	21	20	513	21%
30-34	13	13	15	17	17	17	17	19	18	452	19%
35-39	8	9	9	9	9	10	10	11	12	308	13%
40+	9	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	13	276	11%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2433	100%
No. Unavailable	35	8	3	4	9	5	2	1		2	
Racial/Ethnic Group											
White	72	71	76	75	72	70	70	66	65	1568	64%
Black	27	28	23	24	26	29	28	32	33	804	33%
American Indian	1	1	1	--	1	1	2	1	1	43	2%
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	1	1	0	0	1	1	20	1%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2435	100%
No. Unavailable	28	0	1	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	
Sex											
Male	89	91	91	92	91	90	89	91	89	2174	89%
Female	11	9	9	8	9	10	11	9	11	261	11%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2435	100%
Education Level											
Grades 0-11	51	47	46	59	57	48	50	47	53	864	41%
High School Graduate	21	17	19	22	22	25	25	24	27	472	22%
G.E.D.	20	27	26	10	14	22	18	23	13	553	26%
Greater Than High School	8	9	9	9	7	5	7	7	7	212	10%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2101	100%
No. Unavailable	408	456	359	395	189	220	246	319	704	334	

Table 15 (cont.)

Characteristic**	New Admissions Population* FY 84 %	FY 85 %	FY 86 %	FY 87 %	FY 88 %	FY 89 %	FY 90 %	FY 91 %	FY 92 %	FY 93 No.	FY 93 %
Number of Previous Felony Convictions											
None	60	58	57	61	61	63	70	82	84	1723	80%
1	21	22	23	20	20	21	19	11	11	297	14%
2	12	14	12	11	11	10	8	4	4	84	4%
3 or more	7	6	8	8	8	6	4	3	1	37	2%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2141	100%
No. Unavailable	435	339	269	267	150	64	24	30	18	294	
Number of Previous Incarcerations											
None	80	78	74	80	81	81	86	85	86	1776	83%
1	14	14	17	13	11	13	10	9	10	271	13%
2	4	6	6	4	5	4	3	3	3	76	4%
3 or more	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	1	20	1%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2143	100%
No. Unavailable	625	544	720	381	183	77	34	39	28	292	
Felony Class of Most Serious Current Offense											
A	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27	1%
B	8	10	9	8	8	7	6	8	7	176	7%
C	21	23	22	23	24	25	28	30	30	755	31%
D	50	40	34	32	32	31	28	27	27	688	28%
E	19	25	34	36	35	36	37	35	35	778	32%
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2424	100%
No. Unavailable	16	39	42	43	24	35	75	35	6	11	

*New admissions include new court commitments, aggravated juvenile delinquency commitments, and probation violators (both new sentence and no new sentence) entering the system during the specified fiscal year. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

**All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year except "Education Level," which is as reported upon admission.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 16

Distribution of the Inmate Population
by Felony Class and Criminal Offense:
Comparison of Fiscal Years 1984 - 1993*

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
	Class A Felonies										
21-3401	**Murder, First Degree	232	247	260	280	301	304	325	331	355	370
21-3421	Aggravated Kidnapping	79	91	100	107	110	114	117	125	126	132
65-4127A3	Drug Offense	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	3	3	4
	Total Class A Felonies	**311**	**338**	**360**	**388**	**412**	**419**	**445**	**459**	**484**	**506**
	Class B Felonies										
21-3401	Murder, First Degree (A/C/S)	3	5	8	12	11	17	17	27	33	39
21-3402	**Murder, Second Degree	144	141	158	171	178	183	170	165	183	193
21-3415	Aggravated Battery on a Law Enforcement Officer	9	8	12	11	13	14	14	16	15	18
21-3420	Kidnapping	136	149	155	174	189	181	157	162	183	186
21-3421	Aggravated Kidnapping (A/C/S)	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	2	2	2
21-3427	**Aggravated Robbery	530	574	617	662	687	603	528	534	531	523
21-3502	***Rape	128	145	166	188	205	207	197	211	221	218
21-3504	Agg. Indecent Liberties with a Child (and Indecent Liberties with a Ward)	3	11	13	14	13	11	10	9	8	9
21-3506	Aggravated Sodomy	72	89	105	114	126	135	129	123	128	141
21-3719	Aggravated Arson	9	10	12	15	17	20	23	20	20	21
65-4127A	Drug Offense	3	4	5	2	6	13	24	37	41	52
	Total Class B Felonies	**1038**	**1137**	**1252**	**1363**	**1446**	**1386**	**1271**	**1306**	**1365**	**1402**
	Class C Felonies										
21-3401	Murder, First Degree (A/C/S)	4	4	3	7	7	5	6	4	6	8
21-3402	Murder, Second Degree (A/C/S)	7	7	6	6	5	4	5	6	7	10
21-3403	Voluntary Manslaughter	67	67	71	74	75	72	68	61	59	61

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
	Class C Felonies (cont.)										
21-3411	Aggravated Assault on a Law Enforcement Officer	23	23	31	34	38	33	29	32	37	38
21-3414	Aggravated Battery	155	183	202	224	228	207	196	206	229	218
21-3415	Aggravated Battery on a Law Enforcement Officer (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2
21-3420	Kidnapping (A/C/S)	3	2	4	7	7	10	5	10	19	19
21-3421	Aggravated Kidnapping (A/C/S)	2	4	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1
21-3426	Robbery	222	226	244	234	242	249	210	241	257	250
21-3427	Aggravated Robbery (A/C/S)	22	26	30	28	37	37	32	27	37	45
21-3502	***Rape (A/C/S)	30	32	36	38	48	50	42	40	38	43
21-3503	Indecent Liberties with a Child	86	130	186	238	265	269	266	300	335	338
21-3504	Agg. Indecent Liberties with a Child (and Ind. Lib. with a Ward) (A/C/S)	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
21-3506	Aggravated Sodomy (A/C/S)	4	6	11	14	14	17	12	12	12	10
21-3716	Aggravated Burglary	48	76	83	95	113	100	93	105	113	99
21-3718	Arson	38	47	61	62	60	60	59	54	45	50
21-3719	Aggravated Arson (A/C/S)	1	1	2	4	2	3	3	2	1	1
21-3753	Grain Embezzlement	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
21-38051	Perjury (Made in Felony Trial)	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
65-4127A1	Drug Offense	50	74	75	94	161	250	337	360	425	516
65-4127BB	Drug Offense	84	133	142	193	204	212	214	206	203	170
65-4127	Drug Offense - Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	7
	Total Class C Felonies	**848**	**1044**	**1196**	**1358**	**1510**	**1582**	**1579**	**1668**	**1835**	**1886**
	Class D Felonies										
21-3401	Murder, First Degree (A/C/S)	1	1	2	1	2	2	0	2	2	3
21-3420	Murder, Second Degree (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
21-3403	Voluntary Manslaughter (A/C/S)	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1
21-3404	Involuntary Manslaughter	15	23	30	31	37	35	28	31	28	32
21-3405A	Aggravated Vehicular Homicide	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	11	14
21-3410	Aggravated Assault	91	110	121	130	127	116	126	126	134	160

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1993
	Class D Felonies (cont.)										
21-3411	Aggravated Assault on a Law Enforcement Officer (A/C/S)	0	0	2	2	5	7	5	4	6	5
21-3414	Aggravated Battery (A/C/S)	14	18	21	24	25	26	25	31	45	39
21-3422A	Aggravated Interference with Parental Custody	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	1
21-3426	Robbery (A/C/S)	13	17	23	34	29	39	37	33	49	57
21-3503	Indecent Liberties with a Child	3	10	24	28	30	36	36	35	45	37
21-3506	Aggravated Sodomy (A/C/S)	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
21-3509	Enticement of a Child	7	8	8	10	11	6	8	10	9	6
21-3516	Sexual Exploitation of a Child	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	6
21-3518	Aggravated Sexual Battery	2	18	33	46	68	86	78	93	111	114
21-3603	Aggravated Incest	6	8	15	25	46	66	58	72	90	123
21-3609	Abuse of a Child	0	1	7	8	13	13	14	13	14	15
21-3701	****Theft	417	400	287	245	191	139	83	65	64	43
21-3704	****Theft of Services	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
21-3708	****Habitual Giving of Worthless Checks	10	7	5	3	1	1	2	2	1	0
21-3710	****Forgery	126	111	66	62	52	61	21	21	20	15
21-3711	Marking a False Writing	5	3	4	2	9	13	12	13	15	13
21-3715	****Burglary	673	720	738	850	899	854	663	635	708	649
21-3716	Aggravated Burglary (A/C/S)	6	10	14	18	19	18	14	17	17	15
21-3718	Arson (A/C/S)	1	1	1	8	11	12	5	8	11	9
21-3805	Perjury (Made in Felony Trial)(A/C/S)	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	0
21-3901	Bribery	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
21-4105	Inciting a Riot	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
21-42041	Unlawful Possession of Firearms	14	16	18	27	23	20	18	24	23	21
21-4209A	Possession of Explosives	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0
21-4215	Obtaining Prescrip. Drugs for Resale	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
21-4219B	Discharge Firearm, Occup. Bldg./Veh.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
65-4127A1	Drug Offense	1	3	3	10	23	50	57	53	83	93
65-4127BA	Drug Offense	10	18	20	34	33	22	14	33	22	29
65-4127BB	Drug Offense	7	8	14	20	26	43	37	5	19	28
65-4127	Drug Offense - Other	7	6	3	3	5	11	11	2	4	0
65-4141	Drug Sale Using Com. Facility	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	6
74-8717	Forgery of Lottery Ticket	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Total Class D Felonies	**1431**	**1520**	**1464**	**1628**	**1695**	**1684**	**1359**	**1343**	**1545**	**1539**

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
	Class E Felonies										
08-116	Vehicle Identification Violation	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	0
08-262A	Driver's License Violation	1	1	8	9	7	18	21	18	21	26
08-287	Habitual Violation; Unlawful Operation of Vehicle When Prohibited	3	5	12	14	17	25	27	26	34	29
21-3404	Involuntary Manslaughter	6	4	4	2	2	3	2	4	1	0
21-3405A	Aggravated Vehicular Homocide	0	1	9	21	18	20	14	10	5	3
21-3410	Aggravated Assault (A/C/S)	12	11	16	14	13	15	27	19	33	22
21-3413B	Battery Against Corr. Officer/Empl.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
21-3414	Aggravated Battery (A/C/S)	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	1	3	3
21-3419	Terroristic Threat	9	16	24	27	38	27	41	36	42	35
21-3420	Kidnapping (A/C/S)	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
21-3422A	Aggravated Interference with Parental Custody	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
21-3426	Robbery	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	4	6
21-3427	Aggravated Robbery (A/C/S)	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	5	4	3
21-3428	Blackmail	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	1
21-3503	Indecent Lib. with a Child (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0
21-3509	Enticement of a Child	2	1	3	2	0	1	0	1	1	2
21-3511	Aggravated Indecent Solicitation of a Child	8	10	9	7	9	11	5	13	14	12
21-3514	Habitual Promoting Prostitutions	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21-3516	Sexual Exploitation of a Child	1	1	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
21-3518	Aggravated Sexual Battery	0	0	4	9	13	14	14	14	22	13
21-3519	Promoting Sexual Performance/Minor	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	1
21-3602	Incest	0	0	0	3	2	1	1	0	1	2
21-3603	Aggravated Incest (A/C/S)	0	0	3	6	11	11	4	7	8	5
21-3605	Nonsupport of a Child	8	6	1	4	2	4	6	4	6	7
21-3609	Abuse of a Child	8	8	7	6	7	5	3	1	2	3
21-3611	Aggravated Juvenile Delinquency	13	15	16	12	9	10	9	4	3	1
21-3612	Contributing to Misconduct or Deprivation of a Child	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1
21-3701	****Theft and/or Attempted Theft	58	128	233	344	367	367	284	230	265	242
21-3704	****Theft of Services	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
21-3707	****Giving of a Worthless Check	36	26	33	26	26	16	20	15	12	16
21-3708	Habitual Giving of Worthless Checks	0	0	7	3	5	13	10	2	4	3

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
	Class E Felonies (cont.)										
21-3710	****Forgery (and/or Attempted Forgery)	9	31	56	87	93	115	113	105	123	125
21-3711	Making a False Writing (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2
21-3712	Destruction of a Writing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
21-3714	Possession of Forgery Devices	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
21-3715	****Burlary (and Burglary A/C/S)	29	40	39	54	56	83	73	94	109	129
21-3716	Aggravated Burglary (A/C/S)	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
21-3717	Possession of Burglary Tools	1	4	4	3	2	4	0	3	1	2
21-3718	Arson (A/C/S)	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	2	2
21-3720	Criminal Damage to Property	27	32	36	44	46	57	44	33	39	28
21-3726	Agg. Tampering with Traffic Signal	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
21-3729	Unlawful Use of Financial Cards	5	4	5	8	5	7	5	4	3	2
21-3731	Criminal Use of Explosives	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
21-3734	Impairment of Security Interest	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
21-3757	Odometer Tampering	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
21-3805	Perjury, Non-felony Trial	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
21-3806	Corruptly Influencing a Witness	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21-3808	Obstruction of Legal Process (Felony Case)	3	2	2	2	1	6	4	5	12	8
21-3810	Aggravated Escape from Custody	4	8	8	7	12	11	6	9	5	9
21-3811	Aiding an Escape	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
21-3812	Aiding a Felon	6	5	4	6	4	1	5	3	2	3
21-3814	Aggravated Failure to Appear	2	2	4	3	6	2	4	4	4	8
21-3825	Aggravated False Impersonation	1	2	1	0	1	3	4	2	6	4
21-3826	Traffic in Contraband in a Penal Institution	3	2	2	3	3	10	4	2	2	0
21-3833	Aggravated Intimidation of Witness	0	2	2	4	1	1	1	0	1	0
21-3904	Presenting False Claim ($50 or more)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
21-42011	Unlawful Firearm, Possession, etc.	3	2	3	1	1	2	4	2	1	1
21-4202	Aggravated Weapons Violation	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	3	5	2
21-42041	Unlawful Possess. of Firearms (A/C/S)	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	0
21-4214	Obtaining Prescription Drug Fraudulently	0	2	1	0	2	2	0	1	2	0
21-4304	Commercial Gambling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
21-4306	Dealing in Gambling Devices	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36-206	Fraud in Obtaining Accommodations	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1

Table 16 (cont.)

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
	Class E Felonies (cont.)										
39-717	Illegal Disp. of Assistance (Welfare)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
65-4127A1	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	4	5	2	5	9	24	23	10	33	32
65-4127BA	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	4	4	5	6	3	10	6	5	11	6
65-4127BB	Drug Offense (A/C/S)	7	3	2	8	6	6	9	12	7	7
65-4127	Drug Offense - Other (A/C/S)	1	1	1	0	0	6	8	0	2	2
65-4141	Drug Sale Using Com. Fac. (A/C/S)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Total Class E Felonies	**283**	**396**	**578**	**767**	**823**	**933**	**813**	**724**	**868**	**815**
	Total (All Felony Classes)	3911	4435	4850	5504	5886	6004	5467	5500	6097	6148
	Felony Class Unavailable or Unknown	57	55	84	82	133	168	210	119	96	92
	Grand Total	**3968**	**4490**	**4934**	**5586**	**6019**	**6172**	**5677**	**5619**	**6193**	**6240**

Breakdown of Unavailable/Unknown Category

Kansas Statute	Offense Description	Number of Inmates (June 30) 1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
21-3401	Murder, First Degree	26	22	24	22	22	21	15	12	9	10
21-3402	Murder, Second Degree	3	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	1	0
21-3427	Aggravated Robbery	10	9	11	11	9	6	5	7	5	4
	Other Unclassified Felonies	8	9	8	10	36	76	77	78	69	69
	Felony Class Undetermined	10	13	39	37	64	65	113	22	12	9
	Total Unavailable or Unknown	**57**	**55**	**84**	**82**	**133**	**168**	**210**	**119**	**96**	**92**

*The offense described is the overall most serious offense of all active sentences for the inmate. The designation "A/C/S" (Attempt/ Conspire/Solicitation) in the offense description denotes attempted crimes or in some cases to conspire to commit, or to aid, abet, advise,counsel, procure, or hire others to commit the crime.

Table 16 (cont.)

Footnotes (cont.)

**For the total number of inmates serving for this offense, add the corresponding unclassified offenses listed in the "Breakdown of Unknown Category."

***The offense of rape was changed from Class C to Class B on 7-1-1978; hence, there can be inmates serving under each of the two classifications.

****On May 17, 1984, the felony class of several offenses (including theft, theft of services, habitual giving of worthless checks, and forgery) was changed from D to E. Effective July 1, 1990, these same offenses, except for forgery, were reclassified according to a dollar value threshold ($500 up to $50,000 = Class E; $50,000 or more = Class D). Also, the offense of burglary was reclassified (burglary of residences, business, etc., = Class D; of vehicles, etc. = Class E).

Table 17

Structure of Controlling Sentences:
June 30, 1993 Inmate Population
Comparison of FY 1993 with Previous Years

*Controlling Sentence Minimum	Maximum	FY 1992 No.	FY 1992 %	FY 1993 No.	FY 1993 %
1	2	171	2.8%	166	2.7%
1	3	72	1.2%	88	1.4%
1	5	426	7.0%	376	6.1%
Other 1-year minimum		54	0.9%	54	0.9%
2	5	230	3.8%	266	4.3%
2	7	127	2.1%	113	1.8%
2	10	190	3.1%	148	2.4%
Other 2-year minimum		132	2.2%	132	2.1%
3	10	808	13.2%	776	12.6%
3	15	60	1.0%	60	1.0%
Other 3-year minimum		265	4.3%	254	4.1%
4	10	83	1.4%	104	1.7%
4	12	105	1.7%	107	1.7%
4	15	174	2.8%	169	2.7%
Other 4-year minimum		129	2.1%	128	2.1%
5	20	435	7.1%	399	6.5%
Other 5-year minimum		274	4.5%	285	4.6%
6 to 9-year minimum		774	12.6%	838	13.6%
10	Life	61	1.0%	64	1.0%
Other 10-year minimum		190	3.1%	210	3.4%
11 to 14-year minimum		199	3.3%	230	3.7%
15	Life	172	2.8%	165	2.7%
Other 15-year minimum		80	1.3%	82	1.3%
20-year minimum		68	1.1%	73	1.2%
30-year minimum		59	1.0%	62	1.0%
Life	Life	495	8.1%	515	8.3%
Other minimum more than 15		290	4.7%	312	5.1%
Totals (All minimums)		6123	100.0%	6176	100.0%
Info. Unavail. (compacts, etc.)		70	--	64	--
Grand Totals		6193	--	6240	--

Table 17 (cont.)

Summary by Minimum Term of Controlling Sentence

Minimum (Years)	% of Population at Each Minimum									
	FY 84	FY 85	FY 86	FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	FY92	FY93
1	11.4	13.6	14.5	15.1	13.9	14.9	13.6	11.7	11.8	11.1
2	17.7	14.0	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.9	10.9	10.0	11.1	10.7
3	18.4	19.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	18.9	19.5	19.3	18.5	17.6
4	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.2
5	15.6	15.4	15.6	14.7	14.1	12.6	12.1	12.2	11.6	11.1
6	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.9
7	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1
8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.0
9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.6
10	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.4
11	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2
12	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
13	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
14	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
15	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.0
20	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
30	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Life	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.3	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.3
Other (> 15)	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0
Totals (All minimums)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of Inmates (on which % is based)	3957	4454	4884	5552	5921	6026	5578	5549	6123	6176

*The controlling sentence is the range, in years, determined by the longest minimum and the longest maximum term to be served. The controlling minimum is the indicator for the parole eligibility date. The controlling maximum is used to project the conditional release date (the date of the maximum term less the statutorily earned good time) which indicates completion of the sentence obligation.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Table 18

Average Length of Stay in Correctional Facilities, by Felony Class of Offense:
Offenders Paroled During Fiscal Years 1985 - 1993*

Cases in Which Neither the Habitual Criminal nor Mandatory Sentence Statute was Imposed

Felony Class	FY 1985 No.	FY 1985 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1986 No.	FY 1986 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1987 No.	FY 1987 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1988 No.	FY 1988 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1989 No.	FY 1989 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1990 No.	FY 1990 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1991 No.	FY 1991 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1992 No.	FY 1992 Avg. Stay (Months)	FY 1993 No.	FY 1993 Avg. Stay (Months)
Class A	2	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	8	206.86	6	195.50	13	175.46	4	180.00 **	7	195.36
Class B	33	36.37	28	42.41	27	43.16	66	58.79	113	61.16	160	58.43	122	47.36	92	50.60	128	37.14
Class C	92	24.82	127	29.59	168	32.56	190	35.41	261	32.18	399	26.76	377	21.63	305	21.02	412	20.35
Class D	456	16.64	467	18.94	336	19.14	367	17.30	393	17.89	516	14.53	395	12.60	306	10.96	354	11.83
Class E	161	11.27	209	11.67	222	12.67	270	12.90	331	11.7	382	8.70	294	8.52	209	8.12	287	7.87
Total (All Classes)	744	17.80	832	19.72	754	21.30	894	23.07	1106	25.2	1463	21.89	1201	19.73	916	18.38	1188	17.64

Cases in Which Habitual Criminal or Mandatory Sentence Statute or Both Imposed***

Class A	0	----	1	180.00 **	0	----	1	180 **	0	----	1	180.00 *	0	----	2	180.00 **	1	180.00 **
Class B	29	52.64	12	52.54	15	59.47	27	69.26	74	67.55	74	75.43	46	66.56	45	53.19	47	54.10
Class C	13	28.65	22	40.41	25	48.54	19	41.63	40	34.75	30	45.77	19	33.08	19	27.47	24	24.94
Class D	16	22.47	19	25.66	7	27.97	16	21.19	26	40.44	31	34.65	20	14.60	16	13.09	22	13.59
Class E	3	15.83	3	15.17	0	----	8	25.5	10	19.85	10	9.25	4	22.13	4	9.25	6	10.50
Total (All Classes)	61	37.80	57	39.18	47	48.98	71	47.66	150	50.92	146	56.86	89	45.74	86	40.95	100	36.83

All Cases (With and Without Imposition of the Habitual Criminal or Mandatory Sentence Statutes)

Class A	2	180.00 **	2	180.00 **	1	180.00 **	2	180.00 **	8	206.76	7	193.29	13	175.46	6	180.00 **	8	193.44
Class B	62	43.98	40	45.44	42	48.98	93	61.83	187	63.69	234	63.81	168	52.62	137	51.45	175	41.69
Class C	105	25.29	149	31.19	193	34.63	209	35.98	301	32.52	429	28.09	396	22.18	324	21.40	436	20.60
Class D	472	16.84	486	19.20	343	19.32	383	17.46	419	19.29	547	15.67	415	12.70	322	11.07	376	11.93
Class E	164	11.35	212	11.72	222	12.67	278	13.26	341	11.94	392	8.71	298	8.70	213	8.14	293	7.92
Total (All Classes)	805	19.32	889	20.97	801	22.92	965	24.88	1256	28.27	1609	25.06	1290	21.52	1002	20.32	1288	19.10

*Excluded from the parolee population are those with sentence structures which involved consecutive sentencing and those paroled from in absentia status. The length of stay is the period of time from the date of admission to the date of release (thus excluding any jail credit or other credits applied to the sentence). The felony class of offense is the most serious offense associated with the offender's most recent admission and the minimum term associated with this same offense. Source of information: PGM-AVSTAS run 6-30-92.

**The number of parolees in the group is too small for the average stay to be representative. For purposes of calculating the overall average (all classes combined) an average length of stay of 15 years (180 months) was used for Class A cases in these instances.

***In these cases the average length of stay for each felony class was estimated from a frequency distribution consisting of the number of offenders falling within each category of range of months served.

• • • • • SECTION V • • • • •

Kansas Parolee Population, June 30, 1993

This section provides a brief description of the population of offenders in the correctional system who were on parole or supervised conditional release as of June 30, 1993. Also included is a summary of various parole-related activities occurring during FY 1993.

In years prior to FY 1987 the parole services caseload information that was described in this report was limited to that pertaining to clients in good standing. For the past several years there has been more detailed information available regarding the various categories of clients comprising the caseload. The parole officer caseload consists of Kansas offenders paroled to Kansas locations, as well as out-of-state parolees and probationers received by Kansas for supervision under interstate compact. There are no Kansas probationers included in the caseload since the supervision of this group has been a function of the district courts since July 1, 1979.

Population Under Management of Parole Services

- As shown in the graph of Figure 22, the in-state parole population -- Kansas offenders on parole or conditional release in Kansas and compact cases supervised in Kansas -- has doubled since 1987.
- The out-of-state parole population -- Kansas offenders supervised in other states under compact -- has more than doubled since the mid-1980s.
- The number on abscond status has increased steadily and substantially during the ten-year period, FY 1984 - 1993.

[SEE Figure 22: Population Under Management of Parole Services: FY 1984 - 1993 -- page 73; and

Composition of Parole Caseload

- As of June 30, 1993 there was a total Kansas caseload of 5,722 offenders under supervision of 91 Kansas parole officers.
  - The total Kansas caseload has increased only slightly from the past two years-- 2% from FY 1992 and 4% from FY 1991, but is still double the corresponding figure for FY 1987.
  - With additional parole officers added in the past two years, the year-end average caseload per officer has been reduced from 79 in FY 1991 to 70 in FY 1992 to 63 in FY 1993.

[SEE Table 19: Composition of Offender Caseload Managed by Kansas Parole Officers: End-of-year Status, FY 1987 - FY 1993 -- page 74]

Characteristics of Kansas Parolees

- The basic profile information on the characteristics of the population of Kansas offenders on parole and conditional release in Kansas suggests relatively little change in the past several years.

  - One exception noted in recent years is a shift in the composition of the population with regard to felony class of offense.

  Noteworthy is the substantial increase in the number and proportion of offenders in felony classes A, B and C (the more serious offenses). At the end of FY 1988, only 28% of the population was from A, B, and C collectively. The proportion has increased to 33% in FY 1989, 36% in FY 1990, 38% in FY 1991, 39% in FY 1992, and 40% in FY 1993.

- There are substantial differences between the parole population and the inmate population with regard to felony class of most serious offense:

  - Collectively, Class A and B offenders account for about 31% of the inmate population, but only about 11% of the parole population.

  - Class D and E offenders account for about 38% of the inmate population, compared to 60% of the parole population.

[SEE Table 20: Characteristics of Kansas Parolees Under Supervision in Kansas: June 30, 1993 -- page 75; and

Figure 23: Comparison of Parole Population and Inmate Population: Distribution by Felony Class of Most Serious Offense: -- page 77]

- As in previous years, the paroles and conditional releases occurring in FY 1993 were concentrated in a few counties/states:

  - Three counties (Sedgwick, Shawnee, and Wyandotte) collectively account for 69% of the total number of in-state paroles and conditional releases. Sedgwick County alone received 1,198 or 42% of the statewide total.

  - Three states (Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas) collectively account for 57% of the total number of out-of-state paroles and conditional releases.

- Within the June 30, 1993 parole population there was a total of 1,366 out-of-state offenders being supervised in Kansas (419 parole cases and 947 probation cases). The number of such cases changed little from 1,375 at the end of FY 1992.

- As of June 30, 1993, there was a total of 2,044 Kansas cases being supervised out-of-state -- again the majority (52%) in Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas collectively.

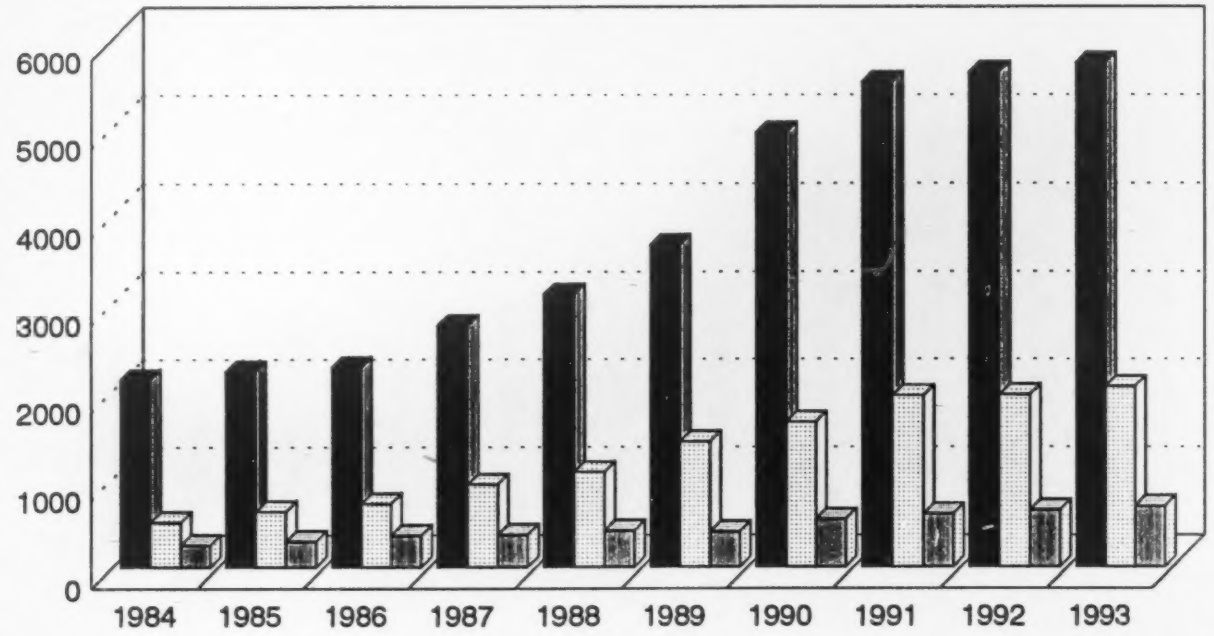
[SEE Table 21: Kansas Offenders Paroled and Conditionally Released During FY 1993, by County or State to Which Released -- page 78; and

Table 22: Number of Compact Cases Serving Parole or Probation in Kansas on June 30, 1993, by Sending State -- page 80; and

Table 23: Number of Kansas Cases Serving Out-of-state Parole or Conditional Release: As of June 30, 1993, by Location -- page 82]

Figure 22

Population Under Management of Parole Services:
Fiscal Years 1984 - 1993*



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
In-State	2127	2221	2272	2748	3104	3662	4933	5512	5621	5727
Out-of State	502	626	715	932	1076	1423	1644	1940	1950	2044
Abscond Status	248	290	356	363	409	396	539	599	642	686

As of June 30 each year

*Population figures differ slightly from corresponding figures in other parts of this report (e.g., Table 19) because of differences in the way the computer programs categorize certain types of data.

Table 19

Composition of Offender Caseload Managed by
Kansas Parole Officers: End-of-year Status, FY 1987 - FY 1993*

*** * * * * * Kansas Caseload * * * * * ***

Clients in Good Standing:	Number of Offenders FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93
Parole	1,605	1,760	2,275	3099	3452	3412	3496
Conditional Release	101	179	208	312	349	406	426
Compact Parole	225	249	236	298	352	423	403
Compact Probation	630	682	682	805	915	923	933
Subtotal (In Good Standing)	2,561	2,870	3,401	4514	5068	5164	5258
Clients Held in County Jail:							
Felony Charge	35	24	34	54	80	96	82
Misdemeanor Charge	6	8	5	23	23	39	37
Serving Misdemeanor Sentence	4	4	7	20	20	24	14
Awaiting Return to KDOC	9	12	10	11	27	38	74
Other	4	9	24	12	5	19	12
Subtotal (Held in County Jail)	58	57	80	120	155	216	219
Other Clients:							
KDOC Warrant Case Monitored	41	54	45	57	75	75	107
Cases Not Yet Assigned to P. O.	71	123	154	232	201	161	138
Subtotal (Other Clients)	112	177	199	289	276	236	245
Total Kansas Caseload	2,731	3,104	3,680	4,923	5,499	5,616	5,722
Number of Field Parole Officers**	37	59	70	70	70	80	91
Average Caseload Per P. O.***	74	53	53	70	79	70	63

*** * * Kansas Offenders on Supervised Release Out-of-state * * ***

Kansas Offenders Out-of-state:	Number of Offenders FY 87	FY 88	FY 89	FY 90	FY 91	FY 92	FY 93
Parole	596	701	942	1033	1229-	1195	1214
Conditional Release	45	69	99	150	164	146	135
Parole to Detainer	108	137	187	236	334	351	396
KDOC Warrant Out-of-state (Case Monitored)	183	169	195	225	192	233	240
Total (Out-of-state)	932	1,076	1,423	1644	1919	1925	1985
*** * * * * * Other Offenders * * * * * ***							
Absconders	363	409	396	539	599	642	686
Grand Total (All Categories)	4,026	4,589	5,499	7,106	8,017	8,183	8,393

*Source of information: Parole activities report (computer program "PGM-PARREP"). The caseload totals differ slightly from corresponding figures in other parts of this report (e.g. Table 1) because of differences in the way the computer programs categorize certain types of data.

**For FY 1990 - FY 1993 the figure represents only those officers who directly supervised clients. For prior years it represents all officers, including a few whose duties were primarily supervisory.

***Average caseload is based on the total Kansas caseload, including cases not yet assigned to parole officers.

Table 20

Characteristics of Kansas Parolees
Under Supervision in Kansas:
June 30, 1993*

**Characteristic	Number	%
Age Group (Years)		
15-19	32	0.7%
20-24	629	14.4%
25-29	1028	23.6%
30-34	1072	24.6%
35-39	804	18.5%
40+	792	18.2%
Total	4357	100.0%
Unavailable	4	--
Grand Totals	4361	
Racial/Ethnic Group		
American Indian	66	1.5%
Asian	19	0.4%
Black	1512	34.7%
White	2761	63.4%
Total	4358	100.0%
Unavailable	3	--
Sex		
Male	4022	92.2%
Female	339	7.8%
Total	4361	100.0%
Felony Class of Most Serious Offense		
A	14	0.3%
B	451	10.4%
C	1274	29.5%
D	1548	35.8%
E	1033	23.9%
Total	4320	100.0%
Unavailable	41	--
Number of Previous Felony Convictions		
None	2537	59.6%
1	902	21.2%
2	477	11.2%
3	195	4.6%
4 or more	144	3.4%
Total	4255	100.0%
Unavailable	106	--

Table 20 (cont.)

**Characteristic	Number	%
Number of Previous Incarcerations		
None	3009	72.8%
1	694	16.8%
2	277	6.7%
3	103	2.5%
4 or more	50	1.2%
Total	4133	100.0%
Unavailable	228	--

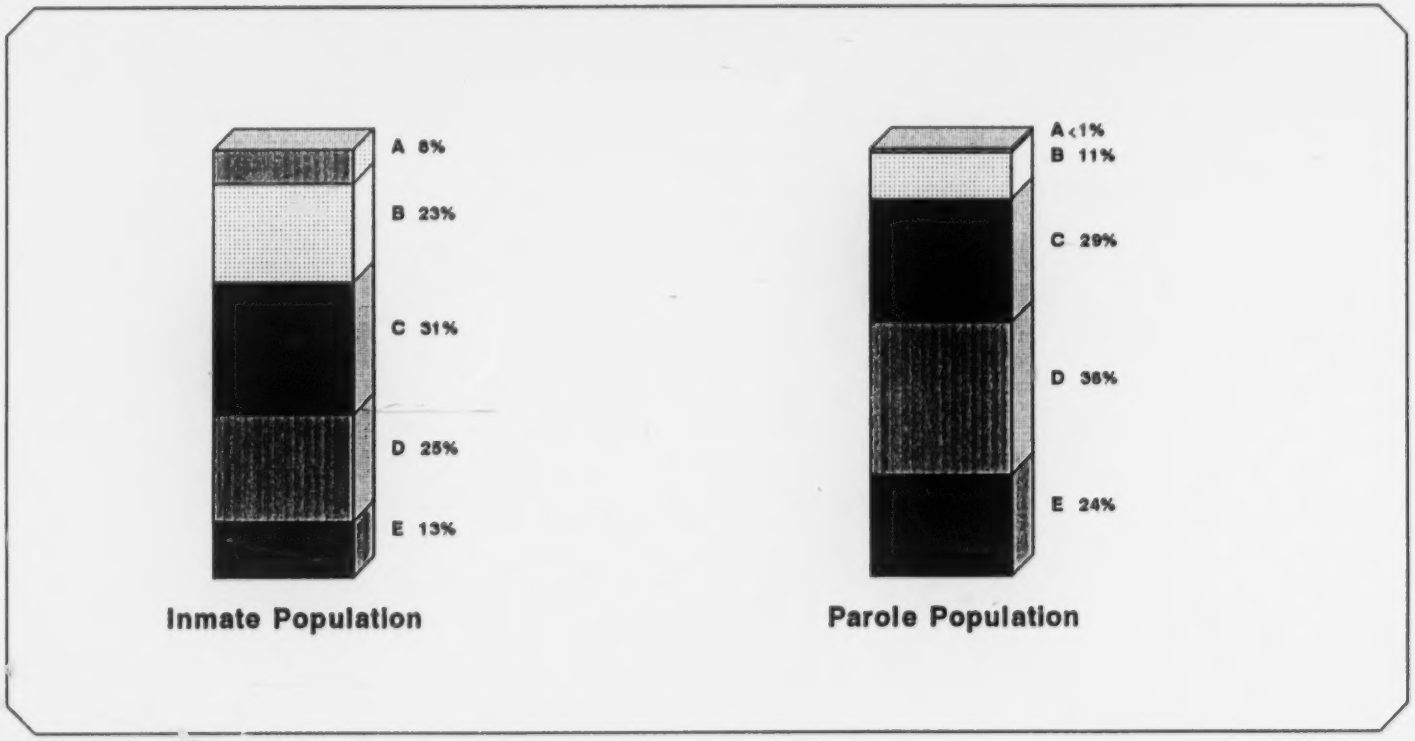
*Includes conditional releases.

**All characteristics reflect status on June 30 of the specified year. The total number of inmates for which information was available varies with the type of characteristic assessed.

NOTE: Each percentage total is given as 100 even though the sum may vary slightly due to rounding.

Figure 23

Comparison of Parole Population and Inmate Population:
Distribution by Felony Class of Most Serious Offense



June 30, 1993 Population

Table 21

Kansas Offenders Paroled and Conditionally Released
During Fiscal Year 1993,
by County or State to Which Released*

* * * * * Parole and Conditional Release (CR) to Kansas * * * * *

County	Number		County	Number		County	Number	
	Par.	CR		Par.	CR		Par.	CR
Allen	3	1	Greeley	0	0	Osborne	0	0
Anderson	2	0	Greenwood	2	1	Ottawa	1	1
Atchison	9	0	Hamilton	0	1	Pawnee	5	5
Barber	0	0	Harper	1	1	Phillips	2	0
Barton	9	4	Harvey	26	4	Pottawatomie	1	1
Bourbon	6	2	Haskell	1	0	Pratt	4	2
Brown	5	1	Hodgeman	0	0	Rawlins	0	0
Butler	17	3	Jackson	5	1	Reno	63	14
Chase	0	0	Jefferson	6	0	Republic	0	0
Chautauqua	0	0	Jewell	0	1	Rice	3	0
Cherokee	1	0	Johnson	121	30	Riley	17	4
Cheyenne	1	1	Kearny	2	0	Rooks	2	1
Clark	1	0	Kingman	0	0	Rush	1	0
Clay	0	0	Kiowa	1	0	Russell	1	0
Cloud	2	0	Labette	9	3	Saline	47	7
Coffey	5	0	Lane	1	0	Scott	2	0
Comanche	0	0	Leavenworth	39	8	Sedgwick	1078	120
Cowley	16	0	Lincoln	1	0	Seward	10	3
Crawford	9	2	Linn	7	0	Shawnee	329	53
Decatur	1	0	Logan	0	0	Sheridan	1	0
Dickinson	3	1	Lyon	30	0	Sherman	3	3
Doniphan	0	0	Marion	1	0	Smith	0	0
Douglas	41	10	Marshall	1	0	Stafford	0	0
Edwards	1	0	McPherson	10	3	Stanton	0	0
Elk	0	1	Meade	2	0	Stevens	4	0
Ellis	4	1	Miami	12	9	Sumner	11	1
Ellsworth	2	1	Mitchell	0	1	Thomas	2	1
Finney	38	9	Montgomery	31	5	Trego	0	0
Ford	22	1	Morris	1	0	Wabaunsee	1	0
Franklin	15	3	Morton	2	0	Wallace	2	0
Geary	12	6	Nemaha	0	0	Washington	0	0
Gove	0	0	Neosho	3	0	Wichita	0	1
Graham	0	0	Ness	1	0	Wilson	4	0
Grant	2	0	Norton	3	0	Woodson	1	0
Gray	0	1	Osage	4	0	Wyandotte	328	79
						Statewide Totals	2473	412

Table 21 (cont.)

* * * * * Parole and Conditional Release (CR) Out-of-state * * * * *

State	Number Par.	CR	State	Number Par.	CR
Alabama	2	0	Nebraska	19	2
Alaska	0	0	Nevada	4	0
Arizona	5	1	New Hampshire	0	0
Arkansas	7	0	New Jersey	2	0
California	22	1	New Mexico	1	0
Colorado	22	4	New York	4	1
Connecticut	1	0	North Carolina	3	0
Delaware	0	0	North Dakota	0	0
Florida	14	0	Ohio	10	1
Georgia	2	1	Oklahoma	53	6
Hawaii	0	0	Oregon	3	0
Idaho	1	0	Pennsylvania	2	0
Illinois	11	0	Rhode Island	0	0
Indiana	4	0	South Carolina	0	0
Iowa	9	0	South Dakota	0	0
Kentucky	4	0	Tennessee	6	1
Louisiana	3	0	Texas	36	3
Maine	1	0	Utah	3	0
Maryland	2	1	Vermont	0	0
Massachusetts	0	1	Virginia	6	0
Michigan	3	0	Washington	2	0
Minnesota	7	1	West Virginia	2	0
Mississippi	5	0	Wisconsin	0	0
Missouri	185	34	Wyoming	1	0
Montana	0	0	Other (including Federal)	25	4
			Total (All States)	492	62

* * * * Summary of Parole and CR (FY 1993 Compared to FY 1992) * * * *

Type of Release	FY 1992	FY 1993	% Change
Parole (All Types)	2272	2965	30.5%
Conditional Release (All Types)	372	474	27.4%
Total (All Parole and CR)	2644	3439	30.1%

*The number includes any multiple parole/CR of an individual offender during the period. The types of parole/CR include: Parole, reparole, parole to detainer, parole of returned probationer, CR supervised, and CR unsupervised. In some cases the totals differ slightly from corresponding figures in Tables 4 and 5 (due to differences in the way the computer programs categorize certain types of data).

Table 22

Number of Compact Cases Serving Parole or Probation
in Kansas on June 30, 1993, by Sending State (Felony Cases)*

Sending State	Parole	Probation	Total
Alabama	0	5	5
Alaska	1	1	2
Arizona	3	16	19
Arkansas	9	15	24
California	30	23	53
Colorado	14	53	67
Connecticut	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0
Florida	3	14	17
Georgia	7	10	17
Hawaii	1	3	4
Idaho	1	3	4
Illinois	14	14	28
Indiana	4	4	8
Iowa	6	14	20
Kentucky	2	4	6
Louisiana	4	10	14
Maine	0	1	1
Maryland	0	2	2
Massachusetts	0	1	1
Michigan	10	10	20
Minnesota	3	6	9
Mississippi	1	2	3
Missouri	151	406	557
Montana	3	8	11

Table 22 (cont.)

Sending State	Parole	Probation	Total
Nebraska	5	10	15
Nevada	3	6	9
New Hampshire	0	0	0
New Jersey	2	4	6
New Mexico	3	12	15
New York	3	5	8
North Carolina	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	4	4
Ohio	2	8	10
Oklahoma	22	93	115
Oregon	3	5	8
Pennsylvania	3	7	10
Rhode Island	1	1	2
South Carolina	3	3	6
South Dakota	4	2	6
Tennessee	5	6	11
Texas	76	132	208
Utah	7	1	8
Vermont	0	0	0
Virginia	3	4	7
Washington	1	1	2
West Virginia	1	1	2
Wisconsin	2	5	7
Wyoming	1	7	8
**Dual Supervision	0	0	0
Info. Unavail.	2	5	7
Totals	419	947	1366

*Effective November 1, 1983 Kansas supervision of out-of-state misdemeanor probation cases was discontinued.

**Under dual supervision of two states.

Table 23

Number of Kansas Cases Serving Out-of-State Parole or Conditional Release: As of June 30, 1993, by Location*

Location	Number	Location	Number
Alabama	14	Nebraska	46
Alaska	2	Nevada	12
Arizona	26	New Hampshire	1
Arkansas	45	New Jersey	5
California	81	New Mexico	9
Colorado	87	New York	20
Connecticut	3	North Carolina	6
Delaware	0	North Dakota	3
District of Columbia	1	Ohio	30
Florida	51	Oklahoma	228
Georgia	27	Oregon	15
Hawaii	1	Pennsylvania	6
Idaho	3	Rhode Island	0
Illinois	45	South Carolina	8
Indiana	16	South Dakota	1
Iowa	27	Tennessee	30
Kentucky	13	Texas	153
Louisiana	20	Utah	2
Maine	4	Vermont	0
Maryland	9	Virginia	18
Massachusetts	4	Washington	21
Michigan	15	West Virginia	1
Minnesota	32	Wisconsin	13
Mississippi	12	Wyoming	10
Missouri	677	United States	187 **
Montana	3	Other Countries	1
		Total	2044

*Includes 298 on whom parole warrants have been issued. These offenders are either in a local county jail in another state awaiting return to Kansas, or serving a sentence in another state (with a Kansas detainer in place).

**United States - indicates parole to federal detainer.